



2024 Montana Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Silver Bow County
Crosstab results organized by scale

This page intentionally blank.

Demographics																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Number of student surveys (Grades with fewer than 10 surveys are not included in crosstab reports.)		39.3	254	33.9	197	26.9	198	100.0	649	35.0	204	32.7	229	32.3	201	100.0	634
Sex	Male	52.6	133	45.4	89	45.9	90	48.4	312	46.6	95	49.3	113	49.3	99	48.4	307
	Female	43.5	110	49.0	96	50.0	98	47.1	304	48.5	99	46.7	107	46.8	94	47.3	300
	Transgender	2.0	5	1.0	2	1.0	2	1.4	9	2.0	4	1.7	4	1.5	3	1.7	11
	Other	2.0	5	4.6	9	3.1	6	3.1	20	2.9	6	2.2	5	2.5	5	2.5	16
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	40.9	103	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.9	103	21.7	44	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.0	44
	14	57.1	144	0.5	1	0.0	0	22.4	145	74.4	151	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.9	151
	15	2.0	5	31.5	62	0.0	0	10.4	67	3.9	8	31.1	71	0.0	0	12.5	79
	16	0.0	0	65.0	128	0.5	1	19.9	129	0.0	0	66.7	152	0.0	0	24.1	152
	17	0.0	0	3.0	6	31.8	63	10.7	69	0.0	0	2.2	5	35.3	71	12.0	76
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	64.1	127	19.6	127	0.0	0	0.0	0	61.7	124	19.6	124
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.5	7	1.1	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	6	0.9	6
What grade are you in?	7th	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	8th	100.0	254	0.0	0	0.0	0	39.1	254	100.0	204	0.0	0	0.0	0	32.2	204
	9th	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10th	0.0	0	100.0	197	0.0	0	30.4	197	0.0	0	100.0	229	0.0	0	36.1	229
	11th	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	12th	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	198	30.5	198	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	201	31.7	201
What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) ¹	American Indian or Alaska Native	10.7	27	7.2	12	5.2	10	8.0	49	13.8	25	10.7	18	11.8	8	12.1	51
	Asian	0.6	2	1.3	4	1.1	3	1.0	9	1.2	3	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.7	5
	Black or African American	1.6	7	1.1	3	0.5	1	1.1	11	1.6	5	3.0	10	0.5	2	1.7	17
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.6	3	0.5	2	0.0	0	0.4	5	2.4	5	1.5	4	0.3	1	1.4	10
	White	91.4	228	93.9	185	94.9	186	93.2	599	90.6	189	89.8	212	86.4	189	89.0	590
	Prefer not to answer	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	3	0.0	0	1.5	4	0.8	7
Are you	Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?	5.9	25	4.9	19	3.2	11	4.9	55	9.1	30	5.9	21	6.5	20	7.2	71

¹Data comparison is not available for 2022, response options where modified in 2024 and the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.

Demographics (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Think of the adults you live with. What is the highest level of schooling any of them completed?	Completed grade school or less	1.3	3	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.6	4	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.5	3
	Some high school	2.3	6	2.1	5	4.0	9	2.7	20	5.8	8	5.3	13	3.2	8	4.8	29
	Completed high school	16.1	38	17.2	34	15.8	30	16.4	102	11.3	24	12.9	31	13.8	28	12.6	83
	Some college	7.8	19	12.8	25	16.1	31	11.8	75	15.4	30	15.0	35	23.0	34	17.7	99
	Completed college	41.9	105	40.2	78	42.7	84	41.5	267	33.3	67	44.0	95	38.3	80	38.4	242
	Graduate or professional school after college	17.9	45	17.9	34	18.4	37	18.1	116	19.5	40	13.8	32	18.5	38	17.3	110
	Don't know	12.6	30	9.2	18	2.9	6	8.8	54	13.8	25	8.5	15	1.9	5	8.2	45
Does not apply	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.4	1	0.4	3	
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)	Mother	88.3	224	87.8	174	86.0	167	87.5	565	86.7	173	84.8	195	80.1	168	84.0	536
	Stepmother	6.9	17	8.3	16	5.8	11	7.1	44	13.1	27	5.7	12	6.4	12	8.5	51
	Father	69.0	172	71.3	134	61.6	117	67.8	423	70.9	144	66.8	153	65.8	133	67.9	430
	Stepfather	17.7	43	15.5	34	15.7	31	16.4	108	17.0	33	10.9	26	9.3	19	12.5	78
	Foster Parent(s)	0.0	0	0.2	1	1.3	2	0.4	3	0.8	2	0.4	1	1.9	1	1.0	4
	Grandparent(s)	4.4	12	4.6	11	2.8	6	4.0	29	8.4	19	6.2	16	3.0	7	6.0	42
	Aunt	2.9	7	3.3	5	2.6	4	3.0	16	2.7	7	2.8	5	0.7	2	2.1	14
	Uncle	1.3	3	2.8	4	2.6	4	2.2	11	3.8	8	2.6	5	7.8	4	4.7	17
	Other Adult(s)	3.2	6	0.0	0	3.6	6	2.2	12	1.3	3	1.1	3	8.2	5	3.4	11
	Brother(s)	53.2	132	48.4	92	39.7	76	48.0	300	49.8	103	49.1	109	42.7	87	47.3	299
	Stepbrother(s)	5.2	12	5.6	11	3.2	6	4.8	29	8.5	18	3.2	7	2.3	6	4.8	31
	Sister(s)	47.0	117	43.7	86	38.3	74	43.6	277	42.3	89	38.1	90	36.9	79	39.2	258
	Stepsister(s)	8.3	19	4.6	9	1.9	4	5.3	32	8.7	18	5.0	8	1.6	4	5.2	30
Other Children	3.7	8	1.9	4	5.7	10	3.6	22	3.0	7	1.2	3	1.1	3	1.8	13	

Community: Low Neighborhood Attachment																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	11.0	28	15.3	30	14.6	27	13.4	85	10.1	19	11.2	26	11.1	25	10.8	70
	no	22.9	53	23.7	44	20.5	37	22.6	134	21.0	42	29.0	64	22.8	49	24.1	155
	yes	40.5	97	38.3	71	43.1	77	40.5	245	40.9	80	38.1	80	40.0	75	39.7	235
	YES!	25.5	63	22.6	42	21.8	39	23.5	144	28.0	56	21.7	43	26.2	43	25.4	142
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	12.1	27	10.9	20	9.6	17	11.0	64	8.7	15	11.9	25	7.3	16	9.3	56
	no	21.4	50	19.0	35	9.5	18	17.4	103	22.4	38	24.2	48	17.4	35	21.3	121
	yes	48.5	110	46.0	85	55.1	97	49.4	292	42.7	81	48.7	97	50.7	98	47.3	276
	YES!	18.0	45	24.1	42	25.8	46	22.1	133	26.2	48	15.2	32	24.6	39	22.2	119
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	28.9	70	32.6	58	28.7	49	30.1	177	32.7	66	31.5	61	28.7	44	31.0	171
	no	40.2	97	38.5	70	42.4	73	40.2	240	39.9	74	36.4	77	41.0	82	39.1	233
	yes	19.8	46	17.8	35	18.4	34	18.8	115	14.8	29	22.8	48	24.7	48	20.6	125
	YES!	11.0	25	11.0	19	10.5	20	10.9	64	12.5	22	9.4	22	5.7	13	9.3	57

Community: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to:																	
smoke marijuana (for example, in a pipe, bong, joint, blunt)?	Very wrong	59.4	145	53.3	97	28.7	51	49.3	293	61.2	121	43.2	90	42.0	72	49.1	283
	Wrong	26.8	61	34.5	65	35.2	63	31.7	189	27.2	53	35.6	77	35.6	71	32.7	201
	A little bit wrong	10.8	26	7.6	15	26.3	48	13.8	89	10.1	17	15.7	36	16.6	35	14.0	88
	Not wrong at all	2.9	7	4.6	9	9.8	18	5.3	34	1.4	3	5.6	8	5.8	14	4.2	25
eat, drink, vape, or dab marijuana/THC products? ²	Very wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	58.7	117	45.3	96	41.6	73	48.8	286
	Wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28.1	54	35.2	77	35.7	69	32.8	200
	A little bit wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.3	21	13.5	31	17.0	36	13.8	88
	Not wrong at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	4	6.0	9	5.8	14	4.5	27
drink alcohol?	Very wrong	51.0	125	41.9	75	17.3	30	39.1	230	45.2	85	29.1	64	28.8	45	34.7	194
	Wrong	27.2	65	33.5	64	31.8	58	30.6	187	34.1	65	40.1	80	25.1	51	33.1	196
	A little bit wrong	16.0	36	19.0	36	33.7	61	21.7	133	15.8	33	24.2	53	36.0	72	25.1	158
	Not wrong at all	5.8	14	5.6	11	17.2	31	8.7	56	4.8	8	6.6	10	10.1	22	7.1	40
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	58.9	145	57.8	107	42.6	76	54.2	328	62.7	121	50.7	107	45.6	77	53.2	305
	Wrong	25.9	59	32.3	59	39.0	69	31.5	187	24.6	45	35.9	77	34.6	72	31.5	194
	A little bit wrong	9.8	23	7.0	13	11.5	22	9.3	58	8.7	18	7.3	17	15.2	30	10.4	65
	Not wrong at all	5.5	13	2.9	6	6.9	13	5.0	32	4.1	7	6.1	9	4.6	11	4.9	27
use e-cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookahs? ²	Very wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	55.1	105	46.0	96	41.3	70	47.6	271
	Wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26.8	50	38.2	80	30.6	62	31.7	192
	A little bit wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14.2	27	9.6	21	21.9	43	15.3	91
	Not wrong at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.9	6	6.2	9	6.2	16	5.4	31
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	15.7	39	23.3	43	29.6	51	22.0	133	13.1	25	27.7	53	26.7	54	22.2	132
	no	41.0	93	45.4	83	51.7	94	45.3	270	42.3	82	45.1	99	49.9	94	45.7	275
	yes	30.7	74	23.9	43	13.8	25	23.9	142	28.0	53	19.6	43	12.7	27	20.4	123
	YES!	12.6	31	7.4	14	4.8	9	8.8	54	16.6	33	7.6	15	10.7	9	11.8	57
If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	16.7	41	28.1	52	37.2	64	26.0	157	15.8	30	32.5	63	28.0	58	25.2	151
	no	45.0	102	45.2	82	47.5	86	45.7	270	48.5	95	45.1	101	53.7	104	49.1	300
	yes	28.9	71	18.7	34	12.7	22	21.2	127	21.4	38	16.6	36	9.7	20	16.0	94
	YES!	9.3	23	8.0	15	2.6	5	7.1	43	14.3	26	5.8	11	8.6	5	9.7	42
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	13.5	33	15.1	28	23.0	40	16.5	101	9.0	17	19.5	36	16.2	34	14.8	87
	no	23.4	56	34.9	63	24.0	43	27.5	162	29.9	55	36.0	78	35.5	67	33.7	200
	yes	40.0	90	31.8	60	37.3	67	36.5	217	35.2	67	23.9	54	32.5	65	30.6	186
	YES!	23.2	56	18.2	34	15.7	28	19.5	118	25.9	51	20.6	45	15.8	18	20.9	114

²New question for 2024. Data comparison is not available for 2022.

Community: Perceived Availability of Drugs																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	44.7	110	32.0	57	13.3	23	32.1	190	47.7	89	20.3	41	15.2	32	28.1	162
	Sort of hard	23.9	56	20.7	39	21.4	38	22.1	133	24.1	39	25.3	55	15.0	29	21.5	123
	Sort of easy	17.8	40	23.6	43	28.6	53	22.6	136	19.7	40	31.5	61	36.9	56	29.2	157
	Very easy	13.6	31	23.7	45	36.8	66	23.2	142	8.5	16	23.0	51	32.9	68	21.2	135
If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	34.2	83	19.4	34	6.7	11	21.9	128	38.0	69	14.8	28	15.1	18	22.9	115
	Sort of hard	22.2	50	15.1	30	6.9	12	15.8	92	14.8	26	17.8	38	8.9	17	13.8	81
	Sort of easy	21.6	53	26.0	48	29.4	53	25.1	154	29.7	53	30.0	61	32.3	61	30.6	175
	Very easy	22.0	49	39.4	72	57.0	103	37.2	224	17.5	34	37.4	77	43.8	87	32.7	198
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	74.0	178	58.0	107	47.2	83	61.5	368	76.5	140	60.9	127	59.3	101	65.7	368
	Sort of hard	13.9	33	25.4	46	34.3	61	23.1	140	17.9	29	24.3	48	23.4	44	21.8	121
	Sort of easy	6.5	15	9.5	17	14.0	25	9.5	57	4.0	6	8.3	19	9.8	19	7.3	44
	Very easy	5.7	12	7.1	14	4.6	9	5.9	35	1.6	3	6.6	14	7.5	17	5.2	34
If you wanted to get some marijuana/THC products (not including hemp), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	49.0	117	28.6	50	10.1	17	31.8	184	50.3	91	23.5	47	21.9	31	32.1	169
	Sort of hard	17.4	39	15.6	29	11.9	21	15.3	89	14.4	24	18.5	36	17.6	35	16.8	95
	Sort of easy	15.8	39	22.6	42	26.6	50	21.0	131	17.7	31	24.8	51	24.3	41	22.2	123
	Very easy	17.8	41	33.2	62	51.3	91	31.9	194	17.6	30	33.3	67	36.2	73	28.9	170
If you wanted to get some methamphetamine, how easy would it be for you to get some? ³	Very hard	78.7	191	68.3	126	65.3	118	71.7	435	83.5	148	69.2	137	71.6	129	74.7	414
	Sort of hard	14.4	32	20.1	35	24.1	42	18.9	109	13.1	19	21.2	46	18.0	30	17.4	95
	Sort of easy	2.1	6	5.6	11	7.2	14	4.6	31	0.6	1	4.7	10	5.3	11	3.5	22
	Very easy	4.8	10	6.0	11	3.4	6	4.8	27	2.8	5	4.9	10	5.1	12	4.3	27
If you wanted to get some narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet, Fentanyl), how easy would it be for you to get some? ^{2,3}	Very hard	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.2	137	62.6	126	66.4	115	68.8	378
	Sort of hard	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.0	24	21.7	45	16.7	32	18.1	101
	Sort of easy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	8	10.1	21	10.0	18	8.5	47
	Very easy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	3	5.7	12	6.9	15	4.6	30
If you wanted to get some MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy), how easy would it be for you to get some? ^{2,3}	Very hard	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.8	150	68.6	139	70.7	121	73.8	410
	Sort of hard	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.6	22	20.6	43	14.6	29	16.2	94
	Sort of easy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	4	5.5	12	8.8	16	5.9	32
	Very easy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	2	5.4	11	5.9	13	4.1	26

²New question for 2024. Data comparison is not available for 2022.

³This item is not included in the calculation of the risk and protective factors scales. Arthur, M. W., Hawkins, J. D., Pollard, J. A. Et al. (2002). Measuring Risk and Protective Factors for Use, Delinquency, and Other Adolescent Problem Behaviors. *Evaluation Review*, 26(6), 575-601. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0193841x0202600601>

Community: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?	sports teams	5.7	14	5.2	10	6.3	11	5.7	35	2.7	4	2.3	5	6.3	11	3.8	20
	scouting	41.3	94	46.9	84	37.1	67	42.1	245	33.1	49	43.5	83	42.6	84	39.7	216
	boys and girls clubs	32.1	74	35.3	64	33.9	62	33.7	200	24.4	35	28.6	55	29.3	56	27.4	146
	4-H clubs	45.5	103	38.8	67	19.4	36	36.0	206	35.2	53	29.4	55	30.9	60	31.9	168
	service clubs	37.6	85	34.9	62	27.3	50	33.8	197	24.2	40	19.6	37	27.5	56	23.9	133
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	29.2	67	32.9	60	31.3	57	31.0	184	22.5	43	34.7	72	37.0	69	31.1	184
	no	40.2	95	31.9	59	31.9	58	35.2	212	27.1	56	33.7	73	31.2	63	30.6	192
	yes	23.8	56	26.6	48	28.6	49	26.0	153	35.7	68	22.5	48	16.9	37	25.3	153
	YES!	6.8	18	8.6	17	8.3	15	7.8	50	14.7	27	9.1	19	14.9	18	13.0	64

Community: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	37.5	87	42.7	81	45.5	80	41.4	248	36.2	67	43.2	89	58.5	102	45.9	258
	no	45.4	104	36.1	67	35.1	65	39.5	236	35.8	72	40.4	87	28.4	58	34.8	217
	yes	13.7	34	18.1	32	14.7	26	15.5	92	22.6	38	12.5	25	10.1	22	15.2	85
	YES!	3.4	10	3.1	6	4.7	9	3.6	25	5.4	11	3.9	9	3.0	7	4.2	27
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	28.2	65	35.9	66	33.5	58	32.2	189	22.6	41	37.2	78	37.5	70	32.2	189
	no	43.0	99	33.0	62	31.9	58	36.6	219	38.4	77	36.8	79	29.3	61	34.9	217
	yes	24.0	59	24.1	43	30.0	54	25.6	156	29.7	54	21.2	46	21.5	44	24.2	144
	YES!	4.8	12	7.1	14	4.7	9	5.6	35	9.3	18	4.9	9	11.7	12	8.7	39
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	30.0	70	31.0	57	31.7	54	30.8	181	22.7	41	35.9	75	33.0	64	30.4	180
	no	35.2	81	31.9	60	33.3	62	33.6	203	33.4	64	33.0	70	35.0	68	33.8	202
	yes	28.7	69	27.5	47	28.0	49	28.1	165	29.8	54	26.4	55	20.0	43	25.5	152
	YES!	6.1	16	9.5	18	7.0	13	7.5	47	14.1	27	4.7	10	12.0	12	10.4	49

Family: Poor Family Management																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	1.8	5	3.9	8	4.8	8	3.3	21	1.9	4	5.4	8	8.0	12	5.0	24
	no	13.1	28	9.7	15	14.1	24	12.2	67	11.6	23	10.8	22	13.6	26	12.0	71
	yes	52.1	116	52.1	92	49.0	84	51.3	292	53.3	94	55.3	117	58.4	103	55.5	314
	YES!	33.1	80	34.4	60	32.1	53	33.3	193	33.2	64	28.5	57	20.0	39	27.5	160
When I am not at home, one of my parents or guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	3.1	8	5.6	10	5.4	9	4.6	27	2.6	6	6.5	11	4.0	8	4.3	25
	no	3.8	9	5.8	11	10.5	18	6.2	38	4.7	9	5.3	11	15.8	29	8.3	49
	yes	54.3	118	54.0	95	44.6	78	51.7	291	50.0	92	49.0	104	52.5	94	50.4	290
	YES!	38.8	93	34.6	63	39.5	66	37.5	222	42.7	88	39.2	84	27.7	55	36.9	227
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' or guardians' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	9.2	22	13.3	25	17.9	30	12.8	77	9.9	21	15.8	26	13.7	25	13.0	72
	no	23.9	54	39.7	70	43.5	74	34.3	198	22.9	43	34.5	72	41.9	78	32.5	193
	yes	31.6	74	30.2	56	28.7	50	30.4	180	34.3	64	31.5	69	33.1	56	33.0	189
	YES!	35.2	84	16.8	29	9.9	17	22.4	130	32.8	67	18.2	40	11.3	22	21.5	129
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	3.4	9	5.0	10	6.4	11	4.7	30	3.9	8	6.8	11	5.7	11	5.4	30
	no	11.0	24	10.7	19	16.0	27	12.2	70	12.8	26	11.1	22	17.7	32	13.7	80
	yes	34.7	80	40.8	76	45.7	79	39.7	235	36.2	66	43.1	92	45.6	80	41.3	238
	YES!	50.9	121	43.5	76	31.9	56	43.4	253	47.2	92	39.1	81	31.0	58	39.6	231
If you carried a handgun without your parents' or guardians' permission, would you be caught by your parents or guardians?	NO!	4.7	12	6.2	12	8.7	14	6.2	38	5.1	10	7.4	13	7.8	15	6.7	38
	no	6.8	18	16.6	30	18.3	31	13.1	79	7.6	16	11.3	24	15.0	31	11.1	71
	yes	32.2	74	32.1	60	26.0	46	30.6	180	28.6	53	37.1	73	34.8	58	33.3	184
	YES!	56.3	132	45.1	75	47.0	82	50.1	289	58.7	112	44.2	97	42.4	76	49.0	285
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents or guardians?	NO!	3.0	8	3.4	7	6.3	11	4.0	26	6.1	11	7.4	13	6.1	12	6.5	36
	no	8.2	19	11.3	19	10.7	20	9.9	58	11.4	21	8.8	15	13.4	24	11.1	60
	yes	41.7	94	33.8	64	35.7	62	37.4	220	27.7	55	43.7	92	46.1	77	38.5	224
	YES!	47.2	113	51.5	91	47.3	79	48.7	283	54.9	105	40.1	86	34.4	67	43.8	258
My parents or guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	8.1	17	4.5	7	16.1	29	9.0	53	6.4	12	14.4	23	11.4	22	10.6	57
	no	10.0	22	22.1	40	16.4	28	15.8	90	11.8	22	17.3	36	25.0	46	17.7	104
	yes	43.7	99	34.8	63	41.3	70	40.0	232	48.9	90	41.7	88	36.7	62	42.8	240
	YES!	38.2	86	38.6	68	26.1	44	35.2	198	32.8	64	26.6	57	27.0	49	29.0	170
Would your parents or guardians know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	4.3	11	4.1	8	7.5	13	5.1	32	3.5	7	8.1	14	7.1	14	6.1	35
	no	10.7	24	12.6	22	16.6	30	12.9	76	10.7	18	12.2	25	19.0	34	13.8	77
	yes	43.5	100	42.2	76	38.5	66	41.8	242	37.5	70	46.0	94	41.9	74	41.6	238
	YES!	41.5	98	41.1	74	37.3	62	40.3	234	48.2	95	33.6	72	32.1	59	38.5	226

Family: Family Conflict																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	25.4	62	29.7	53	29.9	51	28.0	166	27.9	59	24.3	49	27.1	51	26.5	159
	no	38.3	91	44.0	79	40.9	74	40.9	244	38.1	73	41.5	88	45.0	84	41.3	245
	yes	28.8	64	19.2	36	22.9	37	24.0	137	26.5	54	25.8	54	19.5	37	24.1	145
	YES!	7.5	18	7.1	13	6.3	12	7.0	43	7.5	15	8.4	20	8.5	12	8.1	47
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	17.6	46	21.6	37	21.0	35	19.9	118	20.0	38	21.8	42	20.0	37	20.6	117
	no	36.8	87	39.6	72	41.7	73	39.0	232	41.3	79	35.9	76	35.0	69	37.6	224
	yes	34.6	74	23.7	43	25.9	43	28.6	160	29.2	58	33.3	68	32.0	58	31.4	184
	YES!	10.9	25	15.1	27	11.4	21	12.5	73	9.5	18	9.0	20	12.9	20	10.4	58
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	19.4	47	17.8	31	22.8	39	19.7	117	22.4	42	21.9	42	22.8	41	22.4	125
	no	42.7	94	46.5	80	41.6	71	43.7	245	44.5	87	47.4	95	40.5	75	44.2	257
	yes	24.1	52	19.3	38	25.1	41	22.7	131	25.7	45	20.1	43	25.8	44	23.9	132
	YES!	13.8	29	16.4	28	10.5	19	13.8	76	7.5	14	10.5	23	10.9	18	9.5	55

Family: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:																	
drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	No	49.7	119	31.1	57	26.2	45	37.1	221	45.8	90	35.8	77	23.4	48	35.7	215
	Yes	41.6	95	56.6	106	65.9	119	53.1	320	40.0	82	53.2	111	62.2	115	51.1	308
	I don't know	4.7	11	8.2	13	1.2	2	4.9	26	8.4	16	7.0	16	6.7	10	7.4	42
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	9	4.1	8	6.8	12	4.8	29	5.7	10	4.0	9	7.7	12	5.8	31
smoked, ate, drank, vaped, or dabbed marijuana/THC products (not including hemp)?	No	65.0	154	47.6	87	38.1	65	52.0	306	54.0	104	44.7	96	34.4	67	44.9	267
	Yes	24.5	57	36.8	70	48.3	87	34.9	214	28.1	59	42.5	88	48.0	89	38.9	236
	I don't know	6.5	16	11.5	19	7.3	13	8.4	48	12.6	24	8.8	19	10.4	17	10.7	60
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	9	4.1	8	6.3	11	4.6	28	5.3	9	4.0	9	7.2	11	5.5	29
used smokeless tobacco? ³	No	76.7	179	61.9	113	55.6	98	66.1	390	66.0	128	58.8	128	46.2	90	57.6	346
	Yes	10.7	26	18.7	36	28.1	50	18.0	112	13.0	27	20.0	43	28.4	51	20.0	121
	I don't know	8.6	21	15.3	27	10.1	18	11.3	66	14.7	29	14.7	29	18.1	30	15.7	88
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	9	4.1	8	6.2	11	4.6	28	6.3	10	6.5	10	7.3	11	6.7	31
smoked cigarettes?	No	69.2	161	67.3	123	58.4	103	65.8	387	67.4	132	60.5	129	50.5	97	59.9	358
	Yes	21.5	50	17.8	34	25.4	45	21.3	129	15.4	32	23.6	47	29.4	53	22.4	132
	I don't know	5.2	13	9.6	16	9.9	18	8.0	47	11.0	21	11.9	24	12.4	21	11.7	66
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	9	5.2	10	6.2	11	5.0	30	6.3	10	4.1	9	7.8	12	6.0	31
taken a handgun to school?	No	90.7	212	88.7	164	92.2	163	90.4	539	88.5	170	86.7	185	90.3	165	88.5	520
	Yes	1.0	3	1.1	2	0.6	1	0.9	6	1.5	4	1.6	2	1.8	5	1.6	11
	I don't know	4.3	9	6.1	10	1.0	2	4.1	21	5.0	9	5.1	11	1.9	4	4.1	24
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	9	4.1	8	6.2	11	4.6	28	5.0	8	6.5	10	6.0	10	5.8	28
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	74.2	172	72.1	132	75.1	132	73.7	436	70.5	133	70.8	150	75.2	136	72.0	419
	Yes	16.2	37	17.7	33	16.9	31	16.9	101	20.0	42	21.1	43	15.0	29	18.8	114
	I don't know	5.5	13	6.0	10	1.7	3	4.7	26	4.9	9	4.1	9	3.7	8	4.3	26
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	9	4.1	8	6.2	11	4.7	28	4.6	8	4.0	9	6.0	10	4.8	27

³This item is not included in the calculation of the risk and protective factors scales. Arthur, M. W., Hawkins, J. D., Pollard, J. A. Et al. (2002). Measuring Risk and Protective Factors for Use, Delinquency, and Other Adolescent Problem Behaviors. *Evaluation Review*, 26(6), 575-601. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0193841x0202600601>

Family: Family History of Antisocial Behavior (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No	54.1	127	58.3	103	47.0	81	53.7	311	52.3	101	42.9	94	41.9	81	46.1	276
	Yes	45.9	103	41.7	76	53.0	92	46.3	271	47.7	94	57.1	113	58.1	101	53.9	308
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:																	
used marijuana/THC products (not including hemp), crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0	54.7	127	60.7	106	40.1	68	53.0	301	57.7	107	46.9	97	43.4	81	49.8	285
	1	23.5	55	15.7	28	16.4	28	19.0	111	17.5	33	11.4	25	8.2	16	12.7	74
	2	11.2	23	9.1	19	11.1	19	10.4	61	8.9	18	19.1	36	13.7	20	13.7	74
	3-4	4.8	10	6.8	12	12.2	20	7.4	42	8.0	17	10.5	21	16.6	26	11.4	64
	5+	5.8	13	7.7	14	20.2	36	10.2	63	7.9	16	12.1	27	18.0	34	12.4	77
	sold or dealt drugs?	0	83.5	189	81.4	146	76.5	129	81.0	464	84.5	159	86.2	174	79.8	141	83.7
1		10.6	25	9.8	16	7.9	13	9.6	54	8.5	18	5.7	12	11.1	20	8.4	50
2		3.3	7	5.7	11	7.0	12	5.1	30	4.4	8	5.2	11	4.4	9	4.7	28
3-4		1.8	4	1.2	3	4.5	8	2.3	15	2.2	3	1.3	3	2.8	2	2.1	8
5+		0.9	2	1.9	4	4.1	7	2.1	13	0.3	1	1.5	4	1.9	4	1.2	9
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?		0	80.4	182	78.8	141	80.6	136	79.9	459	79.6	150	83.0	169	79.6	144	80.7
	1	12.7	30	12.6	22	8.5	14	11.6	66	11.5	20	9.1	19	9.0	16	10.0	55
	2	3.2	8	4.1	7	7.5	12	4.6	27	3.7	8	4.3	9	4.3	7	4.1	24
	3-4	1.4	3	2.5	5	1.5	3	1.8	11	1.6	4	1.6	4	3.8	4	2.3	12
	5+	2.3	4	2.0	5	2.0	4	2.1	13	3.6	6	2.0	5	3.3	7	3.0	18
	gotten drunk or high?	0	35.2	82	28.2	51	17.4	28	28.2	161	31.9	59	24.3	50	24.0	46	27.0
1		17.7	40	17.4	28	7.9	14	15.1	82	14.2	28	12.9	28	8.8	16	12.1	72
2		18.4	41	13.0	24	15.9	28	15.9	93	17.8	33	19.0	35	15.7	27	17.5	95
3-4		11.6	24	13.8	24	12.0	21	12.5	69	10.1	19	12.8	26	16.6	27	13.0	72
5+		17.1	38	27.5	51	46.8	78	28.4	167	26.1	49	31.1	65	34.9	61	30.4	175

Family: Parental Attitudes Favorable toward Drug Use																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																	
have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong	76.7	181	73.6	134	63.5	112	72.2	427	73.2	138	71.4	150	55.6	100	66.8	388
	Wrong	15.2	34	19.7	34	23.9	43	19.0	111	21.2	39	19.4	36	29.0	54	23.2	129
	A little bit wrong	7.6	17	4.4	9	8.7	15	6.8	41	3.5	7	7.0	16	10.2	19	6.8	42
	Not wrong at all	0.5	1	2.3	4	3.9	7	2.0	12	2.2	3	2.2	5	5.3	11	3.2	19
smoke tobacco?	Very wrong	88.7	208	84.0	151	68.8	121	81.9	480	78.7	151	80.1	163	59.8	109	73.0	423
	Wrong	8.8	19	11.4	22	20.5	36	12.8	77	15.3	25	15.2	32	27.2	47	19.2	104
	A little bit wrong	2.0	4	3.4	7	7.8	14	4.0	25	3.6	6	2.4	6	8.0	17	4.7	29
	Not wrong at all	0.5	1	1.1	2	2.9	5	1.3	8	2.4	3	2.2	5	5.0	9	3.2	17
use smokeless tobacco ³	Very wrong	87.3	206	84.6	151	70.1	124	81.9	481	77.6	142	79.0	157	55.7	101	70.7	400
	Wrong	9.4	21	10.9	21	19.8	35	12.7	77	16.1	24	16.6	34	28.4	50	20.4	108
	A little bit wrong	2.8	6	3.1	6	6.6	12	3.9	24	3.5	6	2.7	6	9.5	20	5.2	32
	Not wrong at all	0.5	1	1.4	3	3.5	6	1.6	10	2.8	4	1.8	4	6.3	12	3.7	20
smoke marijuana (for example, in a pipe, bong, joint, or blunt)?	Very wrong	84.3	198	77.1	134	52.0	92	73.4	424	78.5	143	67.4	139	55.7	98	67.3	380
	Wrong	11.4	26	12.9	23	22.6	39	14.8	88	8.3	14	19.9	36	20.0	35	16.0	85
	A little bit wrong	2.8	6	5.8	12	14.3	25	6.9	43	9.8	15	9.8	21	13.7	26	11.1	62
	Not wrong at all	1.5	4	4.2	8	11.0	20	4.9	32	3.4	5	2.9	7	10.6	19	5.6	31
eat, drink, vape, or dab marijuana/THC products (not including hemp) ^{2,3}	Very wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	80.7	143	70.0	143	56.5	101	69.1	387
	Wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.8	17	19.8	36	20.5	39	17.4	92
	A little bit wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.2	8	7.5	16	11.9	22	7.9	46
	Not wrong at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	5	2.7	6	11.0	18	5.7	29
use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? ³	Very wrong	91.7	211	89.0	161	87.3	152	89.6	524	89.0	153	89.3	185	86.2	152	88.2	490
	Wrong	6.4	14	8.7	17	10.0	18	8.1	49	4.8	8	7.4	15	10.3	20	7.5	43
	A little bit wrong	1.6	4	2.3	4	1.5	3	1.8	11	4.1	6	2.0	3	1.5	3	2.5	12
	Not wrong at all	0.3	1	0.0	0	1.2	2	0.4	3	2.0	2	1.3	3	2.0	4	1.8	9
use e-cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookahs ^{2,3}	Very wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	79.8	145	79.3	166	67.2	118	75.4	429
	Wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.2	18	15.4	28	17.6	36	14.7	82
	A little bit wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.0	11	2.1	5	9.9	18	6.0	34
	Not wrong at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	4	3.2	7	5.3	11	3.8	22

²New question for 2024. Data comparison is not available for 2022.

³This item is not included in the calculation of the risk and protective factors scales. Arthur, M. W., Hawkins, J. D., Pollard, J. A. Et al. (2002). Measuring Risk and Protective Factors for Use, Delinquency, and Other Adolescent Problem Behaviors. *Evaluation Review*, 26(6), 575-601. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0193841x0202600601>

Family: Parental Attitudes Favorable toward Antisocial Behavior																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																	
steal something worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	63.8	150	69.1	124	66.9	117	66.4	391	54.7	97	63.9	135	57.9	102	58.8	334
	Wrong	27.3	62	23.8	44	28.6	51	26.4	157	32.4	56	26.6	50	29.7	58	29.6	164
	A little bit wrong	8.9	20	6.5	12	3.9	7	6.8	39	12.3	21	7.8	18	8.2	14	9.4	53
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.6	1	0.3	2	0.6	1	1.6	4	4.3	9	2.2	14
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	73.6	176	73.8	133	73.0	129	73.5	438	68.0	119	69.4	148	65.4	118	67.6	385
	Wrong	17.6	41	20.4	37	18.7	32	18.8	110	22.0	39	18.4	37	22.8	47	21.1	123
	A little bit wrong	8.7	17	4.1	8	6.7	12	6.6	37	7.8	15	9.9	19	4.8	9	7.5	43
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	1.8	3	1.6	3	1.0	6	2.3	4	2.3	6	7.0	10	3.9	20
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	47.7	113	44.9	80	50.0	84	47.4	277	48.4	86	44.1	90	38.9	76	43.9	252
	Wrong	34.6	81	32.3	56	26.0	48	31.6	185	29.5	55	33.0	64	34.7	54	32.4	173
	A little bit wrong	13.1	32	17.9	35	20.9	37	16.8	104	17.7	32	19.8	41	22.4	43	19.9	116
	Not wrong at all	4.6	9	4.8	10	3.1	6	4.3	25	4.4	8	3.0	8	4.0	9	3.8	25

Family: Attachment																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Do you feel very close to your parents or guardians? ⁴	NO!	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9	10	12.1	18	8.1	14	8.2	42
	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	24	10.8	23	15.0	27	13.4	74
	yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.6	56	40.1	82	31.3	56	33.5	194
	YES!	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.2	97	37.0	77	45.6	84	44.8	258
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your parents or guardians? ⁴	NO!	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.4	28	15.8	26	11.9	21	14.1	75
	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.3	58	27.6	58	25.8	47	28.4	163
	yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.6	54	38.3	82	32.9	60	33.1	196
	YES!	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.7	52	18.2	38	29.3	51	24.4	141

⁴Comparison between 2022 and later years should be assessed with caution; questions were modified in 2024 - specifically, 'mom' and 'dad' were combined into a single 'parent' category. Direct comparisons are not possible, and trends should be verified with future data.

Family: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
My parents or guardians ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	13.3	29	11.6	20	16.7	29	13.6	78	6.8	13	16.4	27	10.9	21	11.2	61
	no	22.8	49	23.9	43	25.7	45	23.9	137	30.2	57	24.0	49	26.0	46	26.9	152
	yes	41.3	91	36.5	65	32.4	56	37.3	212	39.9	73	41.3	89	42.1	76	41.0	238
	YES!	22.6	55	28.0	49	25.3	42	25.2	146	23.1	44	18.3	38	21.1	38	20.9	120
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my parents or guardians for help.	NO!	8.2	17	8.0	13	9.9	17	8.6	47	7.6	15	14.4	23	8.2	16	10.0	54
	no	8.8	20	7.3	13	9.0	15	8.4	48	19.2	36	14.2	29	16.4	27	16.7	92
	yes	49.5	106	37.7	70	33.1	57	41.1	233	38.3	68	43.4	92	34.3	63	38.7	223
	YES!	33.4	77	47.0	84	47.9	81	42.0	242	34.9	68	28.0	59	41.1	74	34.5	201
My parents or guardians give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	4.1	10	7.0	13	10.6	18	6.8	41	3.2	7	8.7	15	8.4	16	6.6	38
	no	16.9	37	15.7	27	17.5	30	16.6	94	18.7	30	17.3	34	12.8	22	16.4	86
	yes	50.8	109	40.8	73	39.0	67	44.2	249	43.3	81	48.8	102	47.8	85	46.5	268
	YES!	28.3	65	36.5	64	32.8	56	32.3	185	34.8	67	25.1	53	30.9	57	30.4	177

Family: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Do you enjoy spending time with your parents or guardians? ⁴	NO!	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	9	7.5	13	5.2	10	5.7	32
	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.9	21	11.4	18	10.7	17	11.0	56
	yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45.0	82	48.0	102	48.5	88	47.1	272
	YES!	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.5	75	33.1	70	35.6	65	36.2	210
My parents or guardians notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	7.8	18	11.6	22	7.0	12	8.9	52	6.3	11	7.2	16	7.4	17	6.9	44
	Sometimes	29.0	64	30.0	52	30.7	53	29.8	169	23.1	47	37.1	73	25.1	52	28.2	172
	Often	40.6	93	32.4	59	30.4	54	35.1	206	41.5	77	36.0	80	35.0	70	37.6	227
	All the time	22.6	54	26.1	46	31.9	53	26.2	153	29.1	59	19.6	42	32.5	49	27.2	150
How often do your parents or guardians tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	11.8	26	14.1	27	7.9	14	11.6	67	10.4	21	11.5	23	9.3	21	10.4	65
	Sometimes	33.7	73	28.2	48	29.3	50	30.6	171	23.4	43	37.9	77	27.7	58	29.4	178
	Often	31.9	74	33.7	59	29.6	52	31.9	185	38.6	75	32.3	71	32.8	63	34.7	209
	All the time	22.6	54	24.0	44	33.2	56	25.8	154	27.6	55	18.3	40	30.1	46	25.4	141

⁴Comparison between 2022 and later years should be assessed with caution; questions were modified in 2024 - specifically, 'mom' and 'dad' were combined into a single 'parent' category. Direct comparisons are not possible, and trends should be verified with future data.

School: Academic Failure																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	9.0	23	12.7	26	5.2	11	9.2	60	11.7	22	13.0	27	7.3	17	10.7	66
	no	41.9	102	26.1	52	26.0	51	32.3	205	36.5	72	29.1	66	33.8	58	33.2	196
	yes	38.4	97	43.6	84	45.2	88	42.0	269	37.3	74	50.1	109	44.0	86	43.6	269
	YES!	10.7	29	17.6	34	23.5	46	16.5	109	14.5	29	7.7	18	14.9	32	12.4	79
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	4.4	10	0.5	1	1.1	2	2.2	13	3.7	8	2.7	6	1.1	2	2.5	16
	Mostly D's	7.1	17	5.6	11	1.2	3	5.0	31	5.4	11	10.0	19	4.2	10	6.5	40
	Mostly C's	16.8	41	16.0	33	12.3	24	15.3	98	17.6	33	18.5	40	22.1	34	19.4	107
	Mostly B's	28.7	73	23.7	46	28.1	55	26.8	174	37.5	70	34.6	75	30.3	57	34.1	202
	Mostly A's	42.9	107	54.2	101	57.4	111	50.6	319	35.8	69	34.3	75	42.2	90	37.5	234

School: Low Commitment to School																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:																	
enjoy being in school?	Never	6.1	16	9.0	19	11.0	20	8.4	55	9.4	16	12.1	19	10.4	23	10.6	58
	Seldom	18.0	43	17.2	33	15.7	30	17.1	106	16.3	33	12.1	28	20.6	38	16.4	99
	Sometimes	46.1	113	51.5	102	33.4	66	44.6	281	38.5	78	54.4	121	46.8	85	46.3	284
	Often	21.3	54	15.8	31	26.0	49	20.7	134	29.2	59	17.9	43	17.1	36	21.7	138
	Almost Always	8.5	23	6.6	10	13.9	27	9.3	60	6.5	15	3.4	8	5.1	11	5.1	34
hate being in school?	Never	4.0	10	3.1	5	6.5	12	4.4	27	6.6	13	3.5	8	1.9	4	4.1	25
	Seldom	18.2	48	17.5	34	30.5	58	21.2	140	19.5	41	17.7	42	18.6	41	18.6	124
	Sometimes	39.8	99	38.4	75	33.9	65	37.7	239	29.8	61	36.8	83	37.5	77	34.5	221
	Often	27.4	63	28.9	55	16.6	33	25.0	151	28.0	58	28.3	61	19.4	38	25.3	157
	Almost Always	10.6	28	12.1	25	12.5	23	11.6	76	16.1	29	13.8	25	22.6	36	17.5	90
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.8	2	0.8	2	2.7	5	1.3	9	1.2	2	0.0	0	3.6	8	1.6	10
	Seldom	4.2	11	4.0	8	5.7	11	4.6	30	3.3	5	6.4	9	2.6	6	4.1	20
	Sometimes	19.5	47	21.2	40	15.0	29	18.9	116	15.0	31	22.7	53	17.2	36	18.2	120
	Often	31.0	77	35.4	71	35.1	68	33.6	216	42.6	87	39.2	87	47.9	80	43.2	254
	Almost Always	44.4	111	38.6	74	41.4	78	41.6	263	37.8	76	31.6	70	28.7	62	32.9	208
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	6.9	18	10.4	22	9.4	20	8.8	60	7.6	14	12.0	25	12.5	28	10.6	67
	Seldom	16.4	41	35.8	70	22.9	44	24.7	155	19.7	38	22.8	47	26.3	59	22.9	144
	Sometimes	45.2	114	34.1	67	45.9	89	41.6	270	44.2	91	47.6	109	49.1	85	46.9	285
	Often	24.5	61	14.8	25	19.7	38	19.9	124	20.9	42	15.2	35	12.0	24	16.2	101
	Almost Always	7.0	18	4.8	10	2.1	4	5.0	32	7.6	15	2.4	6	0.0	0	3.4	21
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very important	9.6	24	2.2	4	3.7	7	5.5	35	8.6	16	5.0	12	3.4	8	5.7	36
	Quite important	22.9	57	11.9	23	16.0	30	17.3	110	21.8	46	13.7	33	12.9	28	16.3	107
	Fairly important	39.4	99	34.6	69	35.5	70	36.7	238	41.5	79	37.6	85	37.1	60	38.8	224
	Slightly important	22.5	56	41.6	80	34.2	67	32.2	203	24.0	52	35.7	81	38.2	80	32.4	213
	Not at all important	5.6	14	9.7	19	10.6	21	8.3	54	4.0	9	8.0	11	8.5	20	6.7	40
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very interesting and stimulating	5.3	14	4.9	10	6.1	12	5.4	36	5.9	9	1.3	3	3.7	8	3.7	20
	Quite interesting	14.2	37	17.1	33	19.3	37	16.5	107	12.2	26	13.9	34	12.5	28	12.8	88
	Fairly interesting	44.0	107	35.6	69	40.1	79	40.1	255	50.3	100	35.7	79	40.7	70	42.4	249
	Slightly interesting	30.7	77	33.9	66	24.8	48	30.2	191	24.1	49	39.1	82	27.9	59	30.2	190
	Not at all interesting	5.9	15	8.5	17	9.7	20	7.8	52	7.6	14	9.9	23	15.3	31	10.8	68
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	57.3	146	56.0	108	38.2	74	51.7	328	54.2	108	46.3	108	43.4	79	48.1	295
	1 day	12.9	31	12.3	24	19.5	36	14.4	91	10.5	21	18.8	36	11.4	26	13.5	83
	2 days	12.1	30	9.2	19	9.6	19	10.5	68	12.4	26	7.3	18	9.3	19	9.8	63
	3 days	5.3	15	4.6	10	9.5	19	6.2	44	9.3	18	8.0	18	8.7	19	8.7	55
	4-5 days	6.7	18	9.5	18	11.6	23	9.0	59	6.0	13	12.1	28	13.4	25	10.3	66
	6-10 days	3.6	8	6.8	13	8.6	18	6.0	39	6.3	12	4.2	10	9.9	19	6.8	41
	11 or more days	2.1	5	1.6	3	3.0	7	2.2	15	1.2	3	3.3	5	4.0	9	2.8	17

School: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	8.8	22	10.0	20	9.4	19	9.4	61	11.1	21	6.4	15	12.4	23	10.0	59
	no	40.1	102	37.0	76	51.0	99	42.0	277	35.3	71	37.2	87	41.1	75	37.8	233
	yes	47.3	119	47.4	89	35.2	69	44.1	277	49.0	102	50.9	106	39.6	83	46.6	291
	YES!	3.7	9	5.6	11	4.4	9	4.5	29	4.5	8	5.5	13	7.0	15	5.6	36
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	5.7	15	13.2	27	12.3	24	10.1	66	9.8	21	8.9	20	8.2	18	9.0	59
	no	43.6	107	46.7	92	58.2	113	48.6	312	35.1	68	48.6	106	50.5	94	44.4	268
	yes	46.9	115	36.0	69	27.5	54	37.9	238	48.9	101	40.0	88	36.2	72	41.9	261
	YES!	3.8	10	4.1	8	1.9	4	3.4	22	6.2	10	2.5	6	5.1	11	4.6	27
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	1.1	3	1.3	3	2.1	4	1.5	10	2.5	4	1.6	4	2.7	6	2.3	14
	no	8.2	22	6.7	13	7.5	15	7.5	50	2.3	5	1.7	4	6.1	10	3.3	19
	yes	46.6	115	43.4	87	44.4	86	44.9	288	38.8	74	41.5	91	41.4	90	40.5	255
	YES!	44.1	112	48.5	92	46.1	92	46.1	296	56.4	116	55.2	122	49.8	88	53.9	326
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	1.6	5	3.1	6	2.6	5	2.4	16	5.6	12	2.4	6	3.2	7	3.8	25
	no	16.2	41	22.7	42	18.8	36	19.1	119	14.9	27	16.8	39	10.4	21	14.1	87
	yes	55.6	135	54.4	108	54.2	108	54.8	351	59.2	120	56.1	124	57.4	120	57.6	364
	YES!	26.5	67	19.9	38	24.4	48	23.7	153	20.3	42	24.6	51	29.0	46	24.5	139
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	2.1	7	1.7	4	2.2	4	2.0	15	5.5	11	2.1	5	2.2	5	3.4	21
	no	14.4	36	17.1	34	16.6	31	15.9	101	15.7	31	14.4	30	8.2	18	12.8	79
	yes	69.6	169	66.2	124	56.3	108	64.9	401	65.8	135	70.5	155	71.8	134	69.3	424
	YES!	13.9	36	15.1	29	24.9	49	17.2	114	12.9	25	12.9	30	17.8	37	14.5	92

School: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	3.5	8	6.8	13	8.4	16	5.9	37	5.5	10	3.8	9	5.4	12	4.9	31
	no	24.5	65	34.2	66	26.0	53	28.2	184	33.4	62	35.7	77	18.9	42	29.3	181
	yes	59.2	141	47.1	88	53.0	102	53.4	331	53.6	108	54.3	119	62.8	116	56.8	343
	YES!	12.7	33	11.9	23	12.7	25	12.4	81	7.5	15	6.3	14	13.0	25	8.9	54
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	2.9	8	6.5	12	4.0	7	4.4	27	6.2	11	4.4	10	5.0	10	5.2	31
	no	17.6	43	16.5	33	14.4	28	16.3	104	18.2	34	25.0	56	20.2	41	21.0	131
	yes	59.8	145	57.4	112	56.9	113	58.2	370	59.5	115	61.7	132	63.9	119	61.7	366
	YES!	19.7	52	19.6	37	24.8	46	21.0	135	16.2	33	9.0	20	10.9	24	12.1	77
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	11.0	29	23.6	47	29.5	58	20.3	134	15.8	33	20.0	45	22.3	46	19.2	124
	no	45.1	112	53.3	106	47.1	93	48.4	311	52.6	105	52.1	111	54.2	99	53.0	315
	yes	38.6	97	17.9	32	20.8	41	26.8	170	27.4	56	26.2	58	21.7	45	25.2	159
	YES!	5.3	14	5.2	10	2.6	5	4.5	29	4.2	8	1.7	4	1.8	4	2.6	16
My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	7.4	21	11.6	24	12.5	25	10.2	70	9.3	17	12.2	22	8.3	18	9.9	57
	no	40.6	99	51.2	97	36.7	71	43.1	267	42.2	81	45.6	104	41.5	77	43.1	262
	yes	45.2	111	31.6	60	43.9	85	40.3	256	42.6	86	39.9	88	47.5	93	43.3	267
	YES!	6.8	18	5.6	12	6.8	14	6.4	44	5.9	11	2.2	5	2.7	6	3.7	22

Peer-Individual: Rebelliousness																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	35.4	89	45.8	86	45.9	88	41.7	263	35.2	68	38.9	84	41.7	86	38.5	238
	Somewhat False	35.3	85	27.6	52	31.2	59	31.6	196	34.8	70	37.9	81	24.5	55	32.4	206
	Somewhat True	26.6	64	21.9	43	19.9	37	23.2	144	23.8	45	20.4	44	27.4	42	23.9	131
	Very True	2.7	7	4.7	9	3.0	6	3.5	22	6.2	12	2.9	2	6.3	15	5.2	29
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	52.7	129	52.9	98	47.6	92	51.4	319	48.2	95	53.6	113	49.5	90	50.3	298
	Somewhat False	24.5	61	26.5	50	27.2	50	25.9	161	27.3	49	25.1	53	25.0	49	25.9	151
	Somewhat True	17.4	40	15.9	33	19.0	37	17.3	110	16.1	28	15.5	33	21.0	46	17.6	107
	Very True	5.4	13	4.7	9	6.2	11	5.4	33	8.4	16	5.7	9	4.5	11	6.2	36
I ignore rules that get in my way.	Very False	58.5	140	59.6	111	60.4	116	59.4	367	59.1	115	58.0	122	59.3	107	58.8	344
	Somewhat False	24.2	58	25.1	45	23.1	43	24.2	146	23.0	43	24.3	53	17.5	39	21.6	135
	Somewhat True	13.8	33	10.5	22	13.8	26	12.7	81	14.4	24	12.6	27	14.7	31	13.9	82
	Very True	3.4	8	4.8	9	2.7	5	3.7	22	3.5	7	5.1	7	8.4	18	5.7	32

Peer-Individual: Early Initiation of Drug Use																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How old were you when you first:																	
smoked marijuana (for example, in a pipe, bong, joint, or blunt)?	Never	87.9	223	71.4	135	42.7	81	70.3	439	77.0	158	64.8	139	47.5	99	63.5	396
	10 or younger	0.5	2	1.0	3	1.3	3	0.9	8	3.9	6	3.9	8	0.9	2	2.9	16
	11	1.8	4	2.0	4	0.5	1	1.5	9	1.0	2	2.6	6	0.9	2	1.5	10
	12	5.3	11	4.5	8	3.4	7	4.5	26	4.4	7	2.6	6	2.0	5	3.1	18
	13	2.6	6	5.5	11	1.8	4	3.4	21	10.5	22	5.3	13	9.6	22	8.5	57
	14	2.0	6	8.0	17	10.1	20	6.2	43	2.8	6	7.7	18	8.6	19	6.2	43
	15	0.0	0	6.0	13	12.4	22	5.3	35	0.0	0	11.6	27	17.5	25	9.4	52
	16	0.0	0	1.0	2	13.8	27	4.0	29	0.0	0	1.6	4	5.3	12	2.3	16
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.5	1	13.9	28	3.9	29	0.5	1	0.0	0	7.6	12	2.7	13
ate, drank, vaped, or dabbed marijuana/THC products (not including hemp) ^{2,3}	Never	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.9	139	56.1	121	43.9	92	56.3	352
	10 or younger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	7	3.9	8	1.4	3	3.5	18
	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	7	1.3	3	1.1	3	2.2	13
	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	12	5.2	12	1.8	4	4.1	28
	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.9	28	6.7	16	11.8	25	10.9	69
	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	10	12.1	28	8.5	20	8.1	58
	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	10.5	24	14.1	17	8.0	41
	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	4.1	10	9.8	21	4.5	31
	17 or older	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.6	13	2.5	13
How old were you when you first smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	84.1	189	79.7	142	69.5	116	78.8	447	87.4	165	71.1	143	69.0	121	76.4	429
	10 or younger	3.3	9	2.6	5	4.8	8	3.4	22	4.9	9	7.7	17	3.1	7	5.3	33
	11	4.7	10	3.2	7	0.0	0	3.0	17	1.9	4	1.6	4	3.4	3	2.3	11
	12	3.4	7	3.0	5	1.1	2	2.7	14	2.4	5	3.0	6	3.1	6	2.8	17
	13	4.0	8	3.8	7	4.4	8	4.0	23	2.2	5	2.9	6	3.2	6	2.8	17
	14	0.4	1	2.8	6	5.5	9	2.6	16	1.2	3	8.3	13	2.2	4	3.8	20
	15	0.0	0	4.9	9	4.3	6	2.8	15	0.0	0	5.4	11	6.8	11	3.8	22
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	7	1.1	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.9	9	1.5	9
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	11	1.6	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.4	8	1.3	8
used e-cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookahs ^{2,3}	Never	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68.6	137	59.9	133	51.9	105	60.4	375
	10 or younger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	8	3.2	6	2.0	4	3.6	18
	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	7	2.2	5	1.1	3	2.3	15
	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	13	5.0	12	11.4	12	7.2	37
	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.8	31	7.3	17	12.5	29	11.6	77
	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	5	10.7	24	7.0	16	6.5	45
	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	8.1	15	5.6	12	4.5	27
	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	3.6	9	7.1	14	3.4	23
	17 or older	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	3	0.4	3

²New question for 2024. Data comparison is not available for 2022.

³This item is not included in the calculation of the risk and protective factors scales. Arthur, M. W., Hawkins, J. D., Pollard, J. A. Et al. (2002). Measuring Risk and Protective Factors for Use, Delinquency, and Other Adolescent Problem Behaviors. *Evaluation Review*, 26(6), 575-601. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0193841x0202600601>

Peer-Individual: Early Initiation of Drug Use (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How old were you when you first:																	
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	64.3	164	46.6	88	25.3	47	47.9	299	60.1	115	43.0	97	31.4	66	45.2	278
	10 or younger	6.7	17	6.4	14	4.1	7	5.9	38	9.6	19	5.1	9	3.3	7	6.1	35
	11	5.1	13	1.4	3	0.5	1	2.6	17	2.5	6	2.8	7	0.9	2	2.1	15
	12	9.0	22	4.1	9	4.0	8	6.0	39	8.6	17	8.5	18	3.7	8	7.0	43
	13	11.4	28	8.1	16	6.6	12	9.0	56	13.5	29	10.8	26	8.7	20	11.1	75
	14	3.5	9	12.7	25	15.6	31	9.8	65	5.6	13	11.2	22	12.1	27	9.5	62
	15	0.0	0	14.5	28	21.5	43	10.6	71	0.0	0	14.4	33	8.6	19	7.5	52
	16	0.0	0	5.7	11	14.7	29	5.8	40	0.0	0	4.2	10	19.7	27	7.8	37
17 or older	0.0	0	0.5	1	7.6	15	2.2	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.6	21	3.8	21	
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	91.4	234	77.9	148	56.0	107	77.4	489	94.1	188	75.6	167	68.3	128	79.8	483
	10 or younger	0.8	1	0.8	2	0.5	1	0.7	4	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.7	1	0.3	2
	11	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.7	1	0.4	2
	12	2.4	6	0.4	1	0.9	2	1.3	9	0.3	1	1.6	4	0.0	0	0.6	5
	13	4.2	9	1.1	2	0.0	0	2.0	11	2.7	6	2.4	6	2.3	5	2.5	17
	14	1.3	3	6.9	13	3.8	7	3.8	23	2.9	7	4.3	10	2.9	7	3.4	24
	15	0.0	0	8.5	18	7.5	14	4.9	32	0.0	0	11.1	22	5.1	11	5.2	33
	16	0.0	0	3.5	7	16.6	33	5.6	40	0.0	0	4.3	11	7.6	17	3.8	28
17 or older	0.0	0	0.5	1	14.6	29	4.1	30	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	26	4.0	26	
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)? ³	Never	94.8	238	88.9	171	81.2	157	89.1	566	95.1	191	86.7	196	84.7	163	89.0	550
	10 or younger	1.5	4	0.8	2	0.5	1	1.0	7	0.5	1	1.5	2	0.7	1	0.9	4
	11	1.5	3	1.1	2	0.0	0	0.9	5	0.3	1	0.4	1	0.2	1	0.3	3
	12	0.9	2	0.9	2	0.0	0	0.7	4	0.5	1	0.9	2	0.0	0	0.5	3
	13	1.3	3	2.1	4	0.0	0	1.2	7	2.0	5	1.2	3	1.6	4	1.6	12
	14	0.0	0	2.7	5	2.5	5	1.6	10	1.1	2	1.8	4	1.8	4	1.5	10
	15	0.0	0	1.9	5	3.3	6	1.5	11	0.0	0	5.1	12	2.5	6	2.4	18
	16	0.0	0	1.3	3	5.3	10	1.9	13	0.0	0	2.4	2	0.7	2	1.0	4
17 or older	0.0	0	0.5	1	7.2	14	2.1	15	0.5	1	0.0	0	7.9	16	2.8	17	
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high? ³	Never	93.9	236	95.1	185	96.2	185	94.9	606	93.1	188	97.2	212	89.1	189	93.1	589
	10 or younger	1.5	4	1.7	4	1.6	3	1.6	11	2.4	5	1.1	3	8.4	5	4.0	13
	11	0.6	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	2	2.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	5
	12	2.0	4	0.5	1	0.5	1	1.1	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.3	2
	13	1.8	5	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.9	6	0.9	2	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.5	3
	14	0.2	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	2	0.5	1	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.3	2
	15	0.0	0	1.1	2	1.1	2	0.7	4	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.0	0	0.3	2
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	2	0.5	2
17 or older	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.3	2	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1	
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug? ^{2, 3}	Never	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98.2	198	94.0	208	89.5	172	94.0	578
	10 or younger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	0.9	3	1.1	2	0.7	5
	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	1	0.9	2	0.2	1	0.5	4
	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	1	0.4	1	1.1	3	0.6	5
	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	3	1.7	2	2.6	6	1.9	11
	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	1.2	3	2.0	5	1.0	8
	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	0.5	1	1.1	3	0.5	4
17 or older	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	5	0.7	5	

²New question for 2024. Data comparison is not available for 2022.

³This item is not included in the calculation of the risk and protective factors scales. Arthur, M. W., Hawkins, J. D., Pollard, J. A. Et al. (2002). Measuring Risk and Protective Factors for Use, Delinquency, and Other Adolescent Problem Behaviors. *Evaluation Review*, 26(6), 575-601. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0193841x0202600601>

Peer-Individual: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How old were you when you first:																	
got suspended from school?	Never	81.0	205	83.2	161	86.2	164	83.1	530	79.0	161	80.7	179	82.9	173	80.8	513
	10 or younger	3.2	7	2.8	6	3.6	7	3.2	20	2.9	7	5.6	14	3.1	7	3.8	28
	11	6.8	16	1.6	3	2.1	4	3.8	23	3.6	6	2.6	5	0.9	2	2.4	13
	12	2.1	6	6.3	12	0.8	2	3.2	20	4.2	8	2.5	6	9.2	7	5.3	21
	13	3.4	9	1.7	4	2.3	5	2.5	18	5.6	12	6.9	12	0.9	2	4.5	26
	14	3.4	8	1.9	4	0.5	1	2.1	13	4.2	7	0.4	1	1.4	3	2.1	11
	15	0.0	0	0.8	2	1.1	2	0.6	4	0.5	1	0.9	2	0.5	1	0.6	4
	16	0.0	0	1.1	2	1.6	3	0.8	5	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.7	2	0.4	3
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.5	1	1.9	4	0.7	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.1	1
got arrested?	Never	97.8	245	94.6	181	96.3	183	96.3	609	96.4	192	94.0	210	97.7	192	96.1	594
	10 or younger	0.3	1	1.7	3	0.5	1	0.9	5	0.9	2	1.5	2	0.9	2	1.1	6
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.0	0	0.3	2
	12	1.3	3	1.5	3	0.0	0	1.0	6	0.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	2
	13	0.6	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	2	1.0	2	1.2	3	0.0	0	0.7	5
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	2
	15	0.0	0	1.6	4	0.0	0	0.6	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.3	2
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.6	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.5	1	2.4	5	0.8	6	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.3	2
carried a handgun?	Never	90.6	224	88.6	171	82.3	159	87.7	554	92.0	185	89.9	196	85.2	164	89.1	545
	10 or younger	4.5	11	4.5	10	6.9	12	5.1	33	1.9	4	4.6	11	5.1	12	3.8	27
	11	1.6	4	1.1	2	1.6	3	1.4	9	1.2	4	0.5	1	0.4	1	0.7	6
	12	2.2	6	0.6	1	1.3	3	1.4	10	1.6	3	1.3	3	2.3	4	1.7	10
	13	0.9	3	2.0	4	0.2	1	1.1	8	2.0	4	2.1	5	1.6	4	1.9	13
	14	0.2	1	1.8	2	1.1	2	1.0	5	1.4	2	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.7	3
	15	0.0	0	0.5	1	2.7	4	0.9	5	0.0	0	1.2	3	1.8	4	1.0	7
	16	0.0	0	0.5	1	1.7	3	0.6	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	4	0.6	4
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.5	1	2.2	4	0.7	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	4	0.6	4
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	90.3	227	93.1	181	90.6	173	91.4	581	92.8	186	90.7	199	85.5	178	89.8	563
	10 or younger	2.9	7	2.2	5	2.7	5	2.6	17	2.3	4	3.3	8	8.5	5	4.6	17
	11	1.1	3	0.5	1	1.1	2	0.9	6	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1
	12	1.4	4	1.3	3	1.6	3	1.4	10	2.3	5	0.4	1	1.6	4	1.5	10
	13	2.4	5	0.0	0	0.2	1	1.0	6	1.5	4	0.5	1	0.4	1	0.8	6
	14	1.4	4	1.3	3	1.2	3	1.3	10	0.0	0	2.6	7	0.9	2	1.1	9
	15	0.4	1	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.5	3	0.4	1	2.1	3	1.3	3	1.3	7
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	3	0.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.1	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.5	1	1.6	3	0.6	4	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.3	3	0.6	4

Peer-Individual: Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																	
take a handgun to school?	Very wrong	84.7	215	86.8	171	92.8	179	87.6	565	86.5	170	87.1	190	79.3	165	84.3	525
	Wrong	12.9	30	9.1	18	5.0	10	9.5	58	11.7	24	10.1	23	14.8	18	12.2	65
	A little bit wrong	2.5	7	2.6	5	1.1	2	2.1	14	1.4	4	2.7	5	4.7	11	2.9	20
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	1.5	3	1.1	2	0.8	5	0.5	1	0.0	0	1.1	3	0.5	4
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	22.9	60	36.7	69	41.9	82	32.7	211	25.0	49	28.5	56	27.8	61	27.0	166
	Wrong	59.1	144	42.2	84	49.0	93	50.6	321	44.7	88	47.7	109	55.0	97	49.0	294
	A little bit wrong	17.3	43	18.2	37	7.5	15	15.0	95	28.9	59	23.3	51	12.7	29	21.8	139
	Not wrong at all	0.7	2	2.9	6	1.5	3	1.7	11	1.4	3	0.5	2	4.5	9	2.1	14
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	17.7	44	23.3	45	23.6	45	21.2	134	16.9	33	13.9	31	18.5	39	16.4	103
	Wrong	44.7	109	35.2	67	43.8	83	41.1	259	40.6	80	43.9	91	35.9	75	40.1	246
	A little bit wrong	35.4	80	35.6	70	30.7	59	34.2	209	36.2	70	37.9	83	41.6	69	38.5	222
	Not wrong at all	2.1	6	6.0	12	1.9	4	3.4	22	6.2	11	4.3	9	4.0	9	4.9	29
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very wrong	61.7	157	64.7	124	66.1	126	63.9	407	64.1	127	55.1	122	59.9	125	59.8	374
	Wrong	31.6	77	26.4	53	28.7	54	29.1	184	24.9	48	32.8	70	25.6	52	27.7	170
	A little bit wrong	5.6	12	7.4	14	4.0	7	5.8	33	9.0	18	11.4	22	12.1	14	10.8	54
	Not wrong at all	1.1	3	1.5	3	1.1	2	1.3	8	2.0	4	0.7	2	2.5	6	1.7	12
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very wrong	38.3	99	25.5	47	23.4	45	30.0	191	29.9	59	20.1	43	18.0	39	22.8	141
	Wrong	42.1	106	41.1	80	42.3	82	41.8	268	44.9	89	41.3	94	42.2	80	42.9	263
	A little bit wrong	18.9	46	27.9	58	27.5	53	24.2	157	22.3	45	32.5	70	30.9	60	28.4	175
	Not wrong at all	0.8	2	5.5	11	6.8	13	4.0	26	2.9	6	6.1	10	8.9	17	5.9	33

Peer-Individual: Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																	
drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	57.3	149	39.0	75	24.5	48	42.4	272	51.4	100	29.2	67	24.4	54	35.4	221
	Wrong	26.4	67	25.9	51	35.9	68	28.8	186	32.0	63	35.8	75	23.4	50	30.4	188
	A little bit wrong	12.6	27	27.0	55	27.7	55	21.5	137	13.9	29	26.6	60	38.6	61	26.1	150
	Not wrong at all	3.7	9	8.0	16	11.9	22	7.3	47	2.7	6	8.4	16	13.6	30	8.1	52
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	65.9	168	53.1	103	37.4	71	54.0	342	61.9	122	38.9	88	34.4	74	45.5	284
	Wrong	24.9	62	28.9	56	36.8	71	29.4	189	27.9	54	40.0	82	31.4	55	32.9	191
	A little bit wrong	7.7	17	13.5	28	19.6	38	12.8	83	9.3	19	20.3	44	26.9	52	18.6	115
	Not wrong at all	1.5	4	4.6	9	6.2	12	3.8	25	0.9	2	0.8	2	7.3	15	3.0	19
smoke marijuana (for example, in a pipe, bong, joint, or blunt)?	Very wrong	60.2	154	43.7	84	18.5	35	43.5	273	60.8	118	33.2	71	23.2	50	39.5	239
	Wrong	28.4	69	20.8	42	29.3	56	26.0	167	25.3	46	29.9	63	26.0	44	27.0	153
	A little bit wrong	7.4	17	21.0	43	27.9	56	17.5	116	8.5	20	26.1	55	29.6	59	21.2	134
	Not wrong at all	4.0	10	14.5	28	24.3	46	13.0	84	5.3	10	10.8	26	21.2	41	12.3	77
eat, drink, vape, or dab marijuana/THC products (not including hemp)? ²	Very wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	56.4	113	34.7	74	24.8	55	39.0	242
	Wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26.0	48	29.1	63	27.8	47	27.6	158
	A little bit wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14.2	28	27.6	57	29.0	58	23.4	143
	Not wrong at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.4	7	8.6	20	18.4	36	10.0	63
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very wrong	86.0	218	81.8	158	78.4	150	82.6	526	84.3	168	76.9	169	76.0	146	79.2	483
	Wrong	10.8	26	12.6	27	14.4	29	12.4	82	12.6	23	19.5	39	14.3	28	15.4	90
	A little bit wrong	1.4	3	3.0	7	3.4	7	2.5	17	2.7	5	2.2	5	6.6	13	3.8	23
	Not wrong at all	1.7	4	2.6	5	3.7	7	2.6	16	0.5	1	1.4	3	3.2	7	1.6	11
use e-cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookahs? ²	Very wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	51.1	101	32.0	73	23.0	50	35.7	224
	Wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32.0	61	37.8	80	36.1	64	35.2	205
	A little bit wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.9	26	26.7	53	27.5	54	22.2	133
	Not wrong at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.9	8	3.5	8	13.4	28	6.9	44

²New question for 2024. Data comparison is not available for 2022.

Peer-Individual: Intention to Use Drugs																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you.																	
WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																	
smoke cigarettes.	NO!	66.9	162	70.4	133	80.3	148	71.7	443	69.8	128	66.7	141	61.9	123	66.1	392
	no	28.4	67	24.9	46	14.9	30	23.6	143	26.9	48	28.4	49	25.3	48	26.8	145
	yes	4.7	10	3.6	8	3.7	7	4.0	25	2.8	4	4.9	9	11.7	11	6.4	24
	YES!	0.0	0	1.2	2	1.1	2	0.7	4	0.5	1	0.0	0	1.2	3	0.6	4
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	23.9	58	17.4	32	17.6	32	20.0	122	19.3	36	17.3	36	13.6	28	16.7	100
	no	22.8	56	13.5	25	12.1	23	16.8	104	16.2	31	15.7	33	18.0	23	16.6	87
	yes	45.2	109	50.4	98	44.8	86	46.9	293	52.8	92	59.8	112	50.5	96	54.2	300
	YES!	8.2	19	18.7	35	25.4	46	16.3	100	11.7	21	7.2	15	17.9	38	12.4	74
smoke, eat, drink, vape, or dab marijuana/THC products (not including hemp).	NO!	54.6	135	55.8	104	43.5	78	52.1	317	50.3	92	40.0	85	42.5	86	44.4	263
	no	26.6	61	19.8	38	21.8	42	23.0	141	21.9	39	27.9	50	23.9	35	24.4	124
	yes	13.6	32	11.4	24	16.4	31	13.6	87	22.5	38	20.0	42	23.3	42	22.0	122
	YES!	5.1	13	13.1	24	18.3	33	11.3	70	5.3	10	12.2	20	10.3	23	9.2	53
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug. ²	NO!	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	81.2	145	80.4	162	81.9	149	81.2	456
	no	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17.7	30	19.1	34	14.4	27	17.0	91
	yes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.4	1	0.5	1	2.3	6	1.1	8
	YES!	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.8	2	0.0	0	1.4	3	0.7	5
use e-cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookahs. ²	NO!	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	59.9	108	56.9	118	54.1	103	57.0	329
	no	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18.5	32	23.0	40	17.4	37	19.5	109
	yes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15.9	29	14.0	24	14.8	30	14.9	83
	YES!	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.7	10	6.1	11	13.7	16	8.5	37

²New question for 2024. Data comparison is not available for 2022.

Peer-Individual: Perceived Risk of Drug Use																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																	
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	5.2	9	3.3	5	4.2	6	4.3	20	4.0	6	4.1	7	6.6	14	4.9	27
	Slight risk	9.9	15	7.1	9	7.2	11	8.2	35	2.7	5	6.0	9	4.4	6	4.3	20
	Moderate risk	30.1	51	16.9	23	20.3	30	23.0	104	25.3	45	25.8	50	22.5	43	24.5	138
	Great risk	54.8	99	72.6	93	68.3	104	64.5	296	68.0	125	64.2	133	66.5	121	66.3	379
use smokeless tobacco ³	No risk	6.3	11	2.9	4	5.5	8	5.0	23	5.2	9	6.0	11	8.2	17	6.5	37
	Slight risk	25.3	40	13.2	18	18.8	28	19.4	86	19.5	33	23.7	42	19.7	34	20.9	109
	Moderate risk	41.9	74	38.7	49	32.4	50	38.1	173	48.8	85	39.8	81	47.4	81	45.4	247
	Great risk	26.5	45	45.2	58	43.3	65	37.5	168	26.5	49	30.5	65	24.8	49	27.2	163
try marijuana once or twice?	No risk	22.4	37	45.5	60	59.7	91	40.8	188	25.3	42	34.6	67	50.9	92	36.8	201
	Slight risk	41.6	74	29.7	39	28.4	42	33.9	155	45.1	82	43.5	82	26.8	54	38.4	218
	Moderate risk	23.7	39	14.9	18	5.8	9	15.6	66	18.5	33	12.6	22	17.0	21	16.2	76
	Great risk	12.3	21	9.8	12	6.1	9	9.7	42	11.1	21	9.3	17	5.4	11	8.6	49
smoke marijuana (for example, in a pipe, bong, joint, blunt) once or twice a week?	No risk	11.3	19	21.1	28	29.0	41	19.7	88	14.4	21	14.3	27	20.0	37	16.3	85
	Slight risk	27.6	44	27.6	37	37.4	54	30.4	135	23.5	45	35.5	67	37.7	70	32.0	182
	Moderate risk	32.3	52	25.3	30	24.2	34	27.6	116	38.7	70	32.6	63	30.2	49	34.0	182
	Great risk	28.8	46	26.0	32	9.4	14	22.3	92	23.4	45	17.5	35	12.0	25	17.8	105
eat, drink, vape, or dab marijuana/THC products (not including hemp) once or twice a week ^{2, 3}	No risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10.0	15	9.3	19	18.3	36	12.5	70
	Slight risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26.6	50	34.5	67	34.8	61	31.8	178
	Moderate risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38.9	69	37.6	74	32.5	54	36.4	197
	Great risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24.5	47	18.6	37	14.5	30	19.3	114
take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No risk	8.9	16	6.1	9	9.7	14	8.2	39	11.1	19	6.8	13	11.4	24	9.8	56
	Slight risk	25.8	45	20.5	27	21.9	32	22.9	104	25.9	50	29.9	55	13.8	25	23.1	130
	Moderate risk	38.4	65	43.3	55	38.7	58	40.1	178	34.0	61	34.0	69	42.1	77	36.7	207
	Great risk	26.9	46	30.1	38	29.6	46	28.8	130	29.0	51	29.3	61	32.7	57	30.3	169
use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed) ^{2, 3}	No risk	4.1	7	3.7	5	4.2	6	4.0	18	3.1	6	3.6	6	6.6	12	4.4	24
	Slight risk	4.9	8	0.8	1	1.9	3	2.7	12	1.4	3	2.3	5	0.5	1	1.4	9
	Moderate risk	15.6	25	6.1	8	3.5	5	9.0	38	14.4	25	13.6	29	6.9	11	11.7	65
	Great risk	75.4	134	89.5	116	90.4	136	84.3	386	81.1	146	80.5	155	86.0	157	82.5	458
have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week ³	No risk	5.9	10	4.1	6	5.6	8	5.2	24	6.0	9	3.7	6	8.6	18	6.1	33
	Slight risk	13.3	25	18.9	26	15.3	22	15.7	73	17.6	30	18.4	36	17.7	33	17.9	99
	Moderate risk	36.7	64	33.0	41	39.3	57	36.3	162	38.3	72	37.5	75	27.3	53	34.4	200
	Great risk	44.0	75	44.0	57	39.8	63	42.8	195	38.2	69	40.4	79	46.4	77	41.6	225
use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them ^{2, 3}	No risk	5.2	9	3.8	5	4.2	6	4.4	20	3.7	6	3.9	6	5.8	12	4.5	24
	Slight risk	7.0	11	3.1	4	1.6	2	4.2	17	5.3	8	4.1	7	2.9	6	4.1	21
	Moderate risk	24.1	40	17.9	25	16.1	24	19.8	89	18.4	33	20.7	42	16.0	29	18.3	104
	Great risk	63.7	115	75.2	96	78.1	118	71.6	329	72.5	128	71.3	140	75.2	135	73.1	403
use e-cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookahs ^{2, 3}	No risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.0	10	8.0	14	10.3	21	8.1	45
	Slight risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22.7	42	25.8	48	25.5	45	24.6	135
	Moderate risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36.7	67	34.3	72	45.4	80	38.9	219
	Great risk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34.5	58	31.9	62	18.7	36	28.4	156

²New question for 2024. Data comparison is not available for 2022.

³This item is not included in the calculation of the risk and protective factors scales. Arthur, M. W., Hawkins, J. D., Pollard, J. A. Et al. (2002). Measuring Risk and Protective Factors for Use, Delinquency, and Other Adolescent Problem Behaviors. *Evaluation Review*, 26(6), 575-601. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0193841x0202600601>

Peer-Individual: Interaction With Antisocial Peers																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to).																	
In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																	
been suspended from school?	0	67.5	168	74.0	144	84.0	162	74.1	474	56.5	112	74.4	163	76.5	159	68.9	434
	1	15.7	40	13.0	26	8.0	14	12.7	80	22.8	44	15.8	32	15.7	22	18.2	98
	2	9.9	24	8.7	16	4.8	9	8.2	49	12.1	24	4.7	11	4.2	8	7.1	43
	3	2.3	6	3.4	7	1.3	3	2.4	16	4.7	10	2.9	7	0.9	2	2.9	19
	4	4.6	11	0.8	2	1.9	4	2.5	17	3.8	8	2.2	6	2.7	6	2.9	20
carried a handgun?	0	92.3	231	92.1	179	86.2	166	90.6	576	91.2	183	89.9	195	79.9	167	87.1	545
	1	6.1	16	3.2	7	3.2	6	4.3	29	5.2	10	4.9	12	11.6	12	7.2	34
	2	0.4	1	1.7	3	4.2	9	1.8	13	1.8	4	1.4	3	1.6	4	1.6	11
	3	0.4	1	0.9	2	0.5	1	0.6	4	0.8	2	2.3	5	1.8	4	1.6	11
	4	0.8	2	2.1	5	5.9	11	2.6	18	1.1	2	1.6	4	5.1	11	2.5	17
sold illegal drugs?	0	94.6	238	88.4	171	85.8	163	90.1	572	89.8	181	89.2	193	92.0	180	90.3	554
	1	3.6	8	5.1	11	11.2	23	6.1	42	6.0	11	4.5	11	2.3	5	4.3	27
	2	1.0	3	2.8	6	1.3	3	1.7	12	2.3	5	3.4	8	2.7	6	2.8	19
	3	0.9	2	1.6	4	0.5	1	1.0	7	0.4	1	1.5	4	0.0	0	0.6	5
	4	0.0	0	2.1	4	1.1	2	1.0	6	1.5	3	1.4	4	2.9	6	1.9	13
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	93.1	235	97.3	189	97.3	187	95.6	611	96.2	193	95.8	211	95.9	189	96.0	593
	1	3.6	9	1.3	3	1.1	2	2.2	14	2.4	5	2.4	6	2.6	6	2.4	17
	2	2.0	5	0.3	1	0.5	1	1.0	7	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	3	1.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	2	0.3	1	0.7	2	0.0	0	0.4	3
	4	0.2	1	1.1	2	1.1	2	0.7	5	1.1	2	0.7	2	1.6	3	1.1	7
been arrested?	0	93.6	233	90.7	176	88.7	171	91.3	580	91.6	186	90.5	198	88.0	170	90.1	554
	1	4.3	13	6.6	13	8.4	16	6.1	42	5.0	10	6.9	16	8.1	20	6.6	46
	2	1.0	3	0.8	2	1.6	3	1.1	8	1.5	3	1.7	4	1.4	3	1.5	10
	3	0.0	0	1.4	3	0.0	0	0.5	3	1.1	2	0.3	1	0.4	1	0.6	4
	4	1.2	3	0.5	1	1.3	3	1.0	7	0.9	1	0.6	2	2.0	4	1.2	7
dropped out of school?	0	97.1	241	89.9	173	80.8	155	90.3	569	96.7	192	85.5	186	79.9	167	87.6	545
	1	2.3	6	8.0	17	14.5	28	7.5	51	2.5	6	9.9	24	15.2	20	9.1	50
	2	0.4	1	2.1	4	2.4	5	1.5	10	0.5	1	1.9	5	2.9	7	1.7	13
	3	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.3	3	0.3	1	1.7	4	0.4	1	0.8	6
	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	3	0.4	3	0.0	0	1.0	3	1.6	3	0.8	6

Peer-Individual: Friends' Use of Drugs																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																	
smoked cigarettes?	0	79.3	201	77.2	149	69.5	133	76.0	483	77.2	151	64.3	146	68.6	130	70.2	427
	1	9.8	23	12.2	22	9.9	20	10.6	65	11.5	24	15.1	31	12.3	26	12.9	81
	2	6.1	14	3.6	9	9.8	19	6.2	42	7.1	14	7.2	17	8.4	18	7.6	49
	3	1.4	3	2.5	6	5.3	11	2.8	20	2.1	5	3.5	7	3.2	7	2.9	19
	4	3.5	9	4.4	9	5.5	11	4.4	29	2.0	4	9.9	20	7.4	16	6.4	40
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0	65.1	166	44.6	83	25.4	48	47.5	297	53.3	103	37.9	85	25.4	53	39.3	241
	1	12.6	29	11.8	26	13.6	26	12.6	81	16.6	35	15.2	28	10.4	24	14.1	87
	2	7.9	21	16.8	32	16.8	33	13.3	86	14.6	30	14.4	34	17.0	33	15.3	97
	3	5.2	12	10.9	21	11.2	21	8.8	54	7.1	16	12.4	30	12.0	22	10.4	68
	4	9.1	21	15.9	31	33.0	65	17.8	117	8.4	17	20.1	43	35.2	65	20.9	125
used marijuana?	0	73.1	181	50.4	96	27.9	52	53.3	329	57.1	114	40.4	91	29.6	63	42.8	268
	1	8.0	19	18.8	37	17.5	33	14.2	89	15.9	30	15.0	30	19.9	40	16.9	100
	2	8.1	20	7.1	13	16.9	33	10.1	66	9.3	21	12.2	21	23.9	34	15.0	76
	3	5.6	12	10.1	20	12.7	24	9.0	56	7.0	14	11.9	28	5.1	12	8.0	54
	4	5.2	14	13.7	27	24.9	49	13.3	90	10.7	20	20.5	48	21.4	46	17.3	114
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	0	89.5	226	85.0	163	79.5	153	85.3	542	89.4	178	85.1	186	86.4	167	87.0	531
	1	4.6	12	10.2	21	11.3	21	8.3	54	8.4	18	8.7	19	5.2	11	7.5	48
	2	2.3	5	2.5	6	2.7	5	2.5	16	2.0	4	3.4	8	2.3	5	2.6	17
	3	2.5	5	0.8	2	1.3	3	1.6	10	0.2	1	1.2	3	2.3	5	1.2	9
	4	1.0	3	1.6	3	5.3	11	2.3	17	0.0	0	1.6	4	3.9	8	1.8	12

Peer-Individual: Rewards for Antisocial Behavior																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:																	
smoked cigarettes?	No or very little chance	62.6	154	73.7	140	74.2	141	69.5	435	67.3	131	56.2	123	66.1	125	63.3	379
	Little chance	21.2	52	19.8	37	14.5	28	18.9	117	19.8	36	25.9	57	19.6	40	21.7	133
	Some chance	11.4	26	4.4	9	7.0	14	7.8	49	6.9	13	11.1	21	8.2	18	8.7	52
	Pretty good chance	4.8	11	1.1	2	2.2	4	2.8	17	4.4	10	4.4	8	3.3	7	4.0	25
	Very good chance	0.0	0	1.0	2	2.2	4	0.9	6	1.6	3	2.5	6	2.8	6	2.3	15
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or very little chance	56.7	137	50.3	97	40.3	76	50.1	310	55.6	102	38.5	85	47.1	82	47.3	269
	Little chance	25.1	61	20.9	38	19.3	35	22.1	134	20.9	41	26.1	52	19.4	39	22.1	132
	Some chance	11.4	26	15.5	32	18.1	36	14.6	94	14.6	27	21.4	42	15.4	33	17.0	102
	Pretty good chance	5.2	11	8.2	15	16.3	32	9.2	58	6.0	12	8.6	17	12.4	26	9.0	55
	Very good chance	1.6	4	5.1	10	6.0	11	4.0	25	2.9	6	5.5	12	5.7	13	4.7	31
smoked marijuana?	No or very little chance	60.9	148	49.9	94	30.8	58	49.1	300	56.9	104	38.3	81	46.1	82	47.4	267
	Little chance	17.4	42	17.9	34	23.6	45	19.2	121	14.4	29	21.3	41	20.4	44	18.6	114
	Some chance	12.1	29	17.3	31	27.5	52	18.0	112	11.5	22	16.6	36	15.2	30	14.4	88
	Pretty good chance	6.0	14	8.1	17	12.1	23	8.3	54	11.8	23	15.9	33	9.9	22	12.5	78
	Very good chance	3.6	9	6.7	13	6.0	11	5.3	33	5.4	11	7.9	17	8.3	17	7.2	45
used smokeless tobacco? ³	No or very little chance	67.0	164	68.9	130	58.0	110	65.3	404	59.7	112	53.9	112	57.2	100	57.0	324
	Little chance	19.2	46	17.4	34	22.7	42	19.5	122	19.5	34	23.1	46	21.8	45	21.4	125
	Some chance	10.6	24	8.5	16	11.7	24	10.2	64	11.2	22	11.3	25	12.3	25	11.6	72
	Pretty good chance	2.9	7	3.3	6	5.4	10	3.7	23	6.1	12	6.9	13	5.2	12	6.1	37
	Very good chance	0.2	1	1.8	4	2.2	4	1.3	9	3.5	7	4.7	10	3.5	7	3.9	24
carried a handgun?	No or very little chance	3.8	8	2.5	5	2.2	4	2.9	17	75.3	139	79.6	166	83.2	159	79.3	464
	Little chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	21	13.0	26	6.4	13	10.1	60
	Some chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.4	14	1.5	3	7.8	15	5.6	32
	Pretty good chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.9	9	4.2	7	1.6	4	3.6	20
	Very good chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	3	1.7	4	0.9	2	1.3	9

³This item is not included in the calculation of the risk and protective factors scales. Arthur, M. W., Hawkins, J. D., Pollard, J. A. Et al. (2002). Measuring Risk and Protective Factors for Use, Delinquency, and Other Adolescent Problem Behaviors. *Evaluation Review*, 26(6), 575-601. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0193841x0202600601>

Peer-Individual: Depressive Symptoms																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	24.5	63	32.6	61	40.6	78	31.6	202	36.7	73	29.5	68	33.6	71	33.4	212
	no	27.9	68	23.8	45	22.2	40	25.0	153	27.3	57	31.5	63	25.6	58	28.0	178
	yes	36.0	81	29.1	54	27.6	54	31.4	189	25.9	53	33.2	69	31.9	51	30.2	173
	YES!	11.5	28	14.5	26	9.5	17	12.0	71	10.2	18	5.8	14	8.9	17	8.4	49
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	18.2	45	25.4	45	26.9	50	23.1	140	28.3	54	22.7	51	27.1	55	26.1	160
	no	25.5	59	27.3	49	28.6	52	26.9	160	27.0	51	29.5	59	23.2	51	26.5	161
	yes	37.9	81	29.1	55	31.2	59	33.0	195	32.2	62	38.9	82	37.0	62	35.9	206
	YES!	18.4	40	18.2	31	13.4	24	17.0	95	12.6	24	8.9	19	12.8	24	11.5	67
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	26.8	69	34.2	64	43.3	81	33.7	214	32.2	61	29.3	65	33.3	70	31.6	196
	no	30.6	74	34.6	63	30.4	58	31.9	195	34.0	67	42.0	83	28.9	65	34.8	215
	yes	30.2	67	21.5	43	20.0	36	24.5	146	24.5	46	23.6	52	23.0	47	23.7	145
	YES!	12.5	30	9.7	17	6.3	12	9.9	59	9.3	17	5.2	12	14.7	17	9.8	46
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!	18.5	50	26.4	52	30.9	58	24.5	160	29.3	58	20.5	47	30.9	66	27.1	171
	no	20.8	50	22.6	43	25.6	48	22.7	141	21.8	44	24.6	56	23.3	54	23.1	154
	yes	37.1	89	28.5	51	21.2	40	30.0	180	29.7	59	33.7	71	25.9	52	29.7	182
	YES!	23.6	56	22.4	42	22.3	41	22.9	139	19.2	41	21.2	40	19.9	27	20.1	108

Peer-Individual: Religiosity																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	47.1	113	52.9	101	62.6	121	53.2	335	42.6	81	51.0	111	57.1	114	50.0	306
	Rarely	35.4	86	30.7	59	25.2	46	31.1	191	36.2	73	29.1	60	27.7	49	31.1	182
	1-2 Times a month	6.4	17	7.8	15	5.1	10	6.6	42	9.3	20	7.6	18	7.7	18	8.2	56
	About once a week or more	11.0	28	8.6	16	7.0	13	9.1	57	12.0	25	12.3	25	7.6	17	10.6	67

Peer-Individual: Belief in the Moral Order																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	19.7	48	18.5	34	16.7	31	18.5	113	11.5	24	10.9	26	11.7	26	11.4	76
	no	43.7	110	34.1	64	38.8	74	39.1	248	42.2	83	32.6	73	30.9	64	35.5	220
	yes	34.1	80	39.3	77	36.0	67	36.4	224	40.1	82	51.9	106	47.9	88	46.4	276
	YES!	2.5	6	8.1	15	8.6	17	6.0	38	6.2	12	4.6	11	9.4	21	6.7	44
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	16.7	42	21.6	40	24.8	47	20.5	129	21.3	45	18.3	41	23.2	52	21.0	138
	no	27.2	67	17.2	32	22.6	44	22.6	143	25.1	49	19.4	44	19.1	39	21.3	132
	yes	35.1	83	32.3	62	33.6	61	33.7	206	31.3	63	34.3	72	24.8	47	30.1	182
	YES!	21.1	51	28.9	55	19.0	35	23.2	141	22.3	43	28.0	59	32.9	61	27.6	163
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	50.0	125	55.0	101	59.8	113	54.3	339	50.8	105	51.9	116	54.0	105	52.2	326
	no	43.3	103	37.9	75	34.5	65	39.1	243	41.8	82	41.8	86	39.8	81	41.1	249
	yes	5.6	13	3.7	7	3.7	7	4.5	27	4.2	8	2.8	7	4.7	9	3.9	24
	YES!	1.1	3	3.4	6	2.0	3	2.1	12	3.2	6	3.5	4	1.5	4	2.8	14
It is important to be honest with your parents or guardians, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	7.1	15	5.9	10	7.6	13	6.8	38	6.7	12	9.6	12	8.1	14	8.0	38
	no	8.9	19	11.7	21	11.1	19	10.5	59	12.7	26	15.0	32	14.7	27	14.1	85
	yes	49.3	106	45.2	81	44.4	76	46.6	263	39.3	73	44.2	93	43.0	74	42.1	240
	YES!	34.7	80	37.1	63	36.9	65	36.1	208	41.4	78	31.2	66	34.2	64	35.8	208

Peer-Individual: Prosocial Involvement																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:																	
participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Never	37.9	93	41.2	81	30.0	57	36.9	231	24.4	45	32.9	69	35.8	79	30.9	193
	1 to 2	21.5	55	22.7	44	13.5	26	19.8	125	27.3	54	20.1	42	21.2	32	22.9	128
	3 to 5	18.7	48	9.2	17	13.7	25	14.2	90	15.3	30	12.7	29	8.2	18	12.1	77
	6 to 9	5.2	12	7.1	13	6.2	12	6.1	37	9.3	19	5.6	11	10.3	17	8.4	47
	10 to 19	3.7	8	2.7	6	7.1	14	4.3	28	6.3	12	3.9	9	3.4	6	4.5	27
	20 to 29	4.9	12	3.2	6	6.0	12	4.6	30	4.6	10	7.2	15	5.8	12	5.8	37
	30 to 39	2.7	7	1.1	2	3.2	6	2.3	15	2.6	6	1.2	3	2.9	7	2.3	16
	40+	5.4	15	12.8	25	20.2	38	11.8	78	10.3	18	16.5	38	12.4	28	13.0	84
done extra work on your own for school?	Never	30.3	76	37.4	72	32.0	62	33.1	210	26.7	53	29.0	60	30.9	66	28.8	179
	1 to 2	31.4	77	26.2	48	14.6	27	25.2	152	32.2	61	28.8	59	28.5	47	29.9	167
	3 to 5	15.3	38	15.4	31	14.1	25	15.0	94	13.3	28	17.3	38	12.7	26	14.3	92
	6 to 9	12.0	28	7.2	14	8.6	17	9.5	59	12.2	24	9.3	21	9.9	21	10.5	66
	10 to 19	6.1	16	3.4	6	7.8	16	5.6	38	5.9	13	7.7	18	7.3	16	6.9	47
	20 to 29	2.5	7	4.2	8	6.9	13	4.3	28	4.3	8	2.2	5	4.6	10	3.7	23
	30 to 39	0.8	2	2.1	4	4.9	9	2.3	15	1.2	3	0.8	2	0.4	1	0.8	6
	40+	1.6	4	4.1	8	11.2	21	5.0	33	4.2	7	5.0	12	5.7	13	5.0	32
volunteered to do community service?	Never	69.5	173	59.0	115	43.9	85	59.1	373	74.2	141	55.6	120	48.7	95	59.6	356
	1 to 2	17.7	43	16.5	30	7.3	15	14.5	88	12.3	26	18.6	39	17.5	32	16.0	97
	3 to 5	7.1	18	10.6	19	8.1	14	8.6	51	7.0	14	8.5	19	9.2	17	8.2	50
	6 to 9	2.6	7	8.5	16	11.3	22	6.9	45	3.4	7	8.2	18	6.5	15	6.0	40
	10 to 19	1.4	3	3.5	7	10.6	19	4.5	29	0.6	1	3.5	8	6.3	13	3.4	22
	20 to 29	0.7	2	0.5	1	8.3	16	2.7	19	1.5	3	2.3	5	5.6	12	3.1	20
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.6	1	3.5	7	1.1	8	1.1	2	0.3	1	0.4	1	0.6	4
	40+	0.9	2	0.8	2	7.0	13	2.5	17	0.0	0	3.0	7	5.8	13	2.9	20

Peer-Individual: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:																	
worked hard at school?	No or very little chance	27.9	62	25.5	50	19.3	36	24.8	148	25.5	46	24.5	46	37.3	59	29.1	151
	Little chance	20.1	49	24.4	44	25.0	48	22.9	141	22.4	43	29.7	67	23.6	51	25.1	161
	Some chance	26.4	63	29.6	56	31.9	62	29.0	181	29.0	54	24.4	52	21.4	46	25.0	152
	Pretty good chance	15.1	37	11.8	23	18.0	33	14.7	93	15.7	29	14.8	31	12.4	26	14.3	86
	Very good chance	10.5	26	8.6	16	5.8	11	8.6	53	7.4	15	6.6	15	5.4	12	6.5	42
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance	18.5	46	19.7	38	13.1	24	17.5	108	17.8	34	15.8	36	17.6	37	17.1	107
	Little chance	22.5	51	18.1	33	10.0	19	17.6	103	15.5	30	24.2	50	25.0	40	21.5	120
	Some chance	25.2	62	28.8	55	33.0	61	28.5	178	35.1	64	30.3	66	25.1	48	30.2	178
	Pretty good chance	19.6	49	23.8	44	33.8	65	24.8	158	19.5	37	22.3	44	24.1	51	21.9	132
	Very good chance	14.3	34	9.5	19	10.2	20	11.6	73	12.1	24	7.4	17	8.1	18	9.3	59
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance	44.0	107	41.9	82	28.2	54	39.0	243	41.7	76	35.2	68	44.9	77	40.7	221
	Little chance	23.1	56	22.6	43	25.0	46	23.5	145	24.4	46	28.9	64	23.0	47	25.3	157
	Some chance	15.4	36	18.3	36	27.0	52	19.5	124	22.9	44	20.5	43	18.6	39	20.7	126
	Pretty good chance	10.4	25	7.7	12	11.8	23	9.9	60	6.3	13	9.7	20	7.6	17	7.8	50
	Very good chance	7.1	15	9.4	18	7.9	15	8.1	48	4.6	10	5.6	13	6.0	13	5.4	36

Peer-Individual: Interaction with Prosocial Peers																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																	
participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	0	19.0	46	24.9	51	22.9	43	22.0	140	13.5	26	15.7	35	20.1	46	16.4	107
	1	22.2	57	22.1	42	16.9	33	20.8	132	13.6	27	20.5	44	26.8	54	20.1	125
	2	22.9	55	20.9	42	18.1	37	20.9	134	25.5	49	26.1	55	15.3	33	22.4	137
	3	13.9	35	13.6	24	13.3	25	13.7	84	19.5	42	14.5	35	10.4	22	14.9	99
	4	22.1	56	18.4	36	28.9	56	22.6	148	27.8	58	23.2	54	27.3	43	26.2	155
made a commitment to stay drug-free?	0	24.0	61	38.2	75	48.0	93	35.2	229	18.5	34	38.7	83	46.6	96	34.2	213
	1	14.8	35	16.6	33	18.3	34	16.3	102	17.3	33	18.5	41	17.8	35	17.8	109
	2	9.1	20	13.3	23	16.8	32	12.6	75	17.2	31	14.1	28	9.3	21	13.6	80
	3	15.5	38	5.3	11	7.1	13	9.8	62	10.4	22	8.9	21	6.5	13	8.6	56
	4	36.6	94	26.6	49	9.7	19	26.0	162	36.6	77	19.8	45	19.9	30	25.7	152
tried to do well in school?	0	4.3	11	9.0	17	6.1	11	6.4	39	2.6	6	7.5	11	7.9	14	5.9	31
	1	6.8	18	6.8	14	5.6	11	6.5	43	4.6	7	10.1	23	12.5	29	9.0	59
	2	11.9	28	20.2	39	17.4	34	16.3	101	12.3	24	16.8	39	21.1	45	16.6	108
	3	27.7	67	22.4	46	16.8	32	23.0	145	26.5	50	24.2	51	18.7	24	23.2	125
	4	49.4	122	41.5	80	54.0	104	47.9	306	54.0	108	41.4	94	39.8	82	45.2	284
liked school?	0	29.8	73	43.1	86	33.5	64	35.3	223	31.9	57	39.7	81	46.0	80	39.1	218
	1	17.2	43	18.0	36	8.9	18	15.3	97	16.0	35	16.4	37	14.2	31	15.5	103
	2	25.0	65	20.7	40	20.0	39	22.2	144	23.6	47	26.1	60	17.6	40	22.5	147
	3	16.5	42	9.8	19	15.6	28	14.0	89	15.6	32	9.5	23	9.8	19	11.7	74
	4	11.5	29	8.4	16	22.0	43	13.2	88	12.8	27	8.4	21	12.3	27	11.2	75
regularly attended religious services?	0	62.0	150	66.8	134	71.4	137	66.1	421	42.0	79	59.3	132	61.1	124	53.9	335
	1	22.1	54	20.7	37	18.4	35	20.6	126	26.9	56	22.6	46	21.7	49	23.8	151
	2	9.5	25	8.7	18	7.0	13	8.6	56	21.5	44	10.8	26	7.0	16	13.3	86
	3	4.9	13	2.6	5	2.2	4	3.4	22	6.4	11	3.1	7	9.5	7	6.3	25
	4	1.6	4	1.1	2	1.1	2	1.3	8	3.2	6	4.1	6	0.7	1	2.7	13

Youth Substance Use																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																	
had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?	0	62.4	156	47.1	86	28.8	53	48.3	295	60.6	117	39.6	89	28.0	57	43.3	263
	1-2	19.4	46	16.4	30	8.6	16	15.5	92	16.2	34	17.3	34	10.6	21	14.7	89
	3-5	8.7	20	10.4	20	6.9	14	8.8	54	8.8	18	8.7	17	7.1	15	8.2	50
	6-9	2.8	7	7.0	14	9.5	17	6.0	38	5.9	13	10.4	23	16.7	20	10.9	56
	10-19	3.0	6	6.0	13	11.5	22	6.3	41	4.6	10	9.8	23	9.0	20	7.7	53
	20-39	2.0	4	5.3	11	11.2	21	5.6	36	2.1	4	6.3	14	6.5	14	4.9	32
	40+	1.7	5	7.7	15	23.4	44	9.5	64	1.8	4	7.9	14	22.2	49	10.4	67
had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	0	87.2	215	73.7	136	50.3	92	72.9	443	82.6	158	70.6	147	56.1	102	70.0	407
	1-2	9.5	21	14.1	27	24.7	44	15.0	92	10.5	21	15.4	33	20.4	40	15.4	94
	3-5	1.2	2	6.1	12	11.0	22	5.4	36	3.0	6	6.8	14	9.2	20	6.3	40
	6-9	0.7	2	2.6	5	6.7	12	2.9	19	1.9	4	2.7	6	5.6	12	3.4	22
	10-19	0.9	2	2.4	5	4.5	8	2.4	15	1.3	3	1.0	2	4.9	11	2.4	16
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	4	0.6	4	0.0	0	3.4	4	1.4	3	1.5	7
	40+	0.5	1	1.2	2	0.6	1	0.7	4	0.6	1	0.0	0	2.3	5	1.0	6
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	0 days	92.8	231	81.5	158	62.1	119	80.8	508	94.2	189	76.5	171	72.8	137	81.6	497
	1 or 2 days	4.9	12	8.1	17	21.3	41	10.3	70	3.5	8	12.8	27	12.7	28	9.5	63
	3 to 5 days	1.2	3	4.7	10	9.2	18	4.5	31	1.6	3	7.1	16	6.3	14	4.9	33
	6 to 9 days	0.2	1	3.0	6	2.7	5	1.8	12	0.7	2	3.2	4	4.1	9	2.6	15
	10 to 19 days	0.0	0	1.7	3	2.1	4	1.1	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	7	1.1	7
	20 or more days	0.9	2	1.1	2	2.7	5	1.4	9	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.9	2	0.4	3
	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	92.1	221	86.7	161	69.7	127	84.3	509	91.1	182	79.9	173	74.7	140	82.2
Once		4.2	8	5.5	10	12.2	24	6.8	42	5.5	11	10.8	24	6.9	15	7.6	50
Twice		2.8	7	2.3	5	12.1	21	5.1	33	1.4	3	6.3	11	8.3	18	5.2	32
3-5 times		0.5	1	4.4	8	4.3	8	2.8	17	1.8	4	2.6	6	6.9	16	3.7	26
6-9 times		0.0	0	1.1	2	0.0	0	0.4	2	0.2	1	0.3	1	0.5	1	0.3	3
10 or more times		0.5	1	0.0	0	1.7	3	0.6	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	6	0.9	6

Youth Substance Use (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																	
used marijuana/THC products (not including hemp) in your lifetime?	0	87.4	212	71.3	130	45.2	83	70.7	425	81.5	163	58.3	126	46.9	97	62.9	386
	1-2	5.8	12	8.1	15	12.1	23	8.3	50	5.0	11	9.8	14	8.8	16	7.8	41
	3-5	1.5	4	1.3	3	9.6	18	3.6	25	3.2	6	4.2	9	11.2	11	6.1	26
	6-9	1.5	4	0.8	3	4.3	8	2.0	15	0.3	1	3.9	9	3.7	8	2.5	18
	10-19	0.4	1	3.6	9	6.3	12	3.1	22	2.9	6	5.7	13	5.5	12	4.6	31
	20-39	1.5	4	2.1	4	3.1	6	2.1	14	1.4	3	4.5	10	3.9	7	3.2	20
	40+	2.0	5	12.8	24	19.5	37	10.3	66	5.7	11	13.7	31	19.9	45	12.9	87
smoked marijuana (for example, in a pipe, bong, joint, blunt) in the past 30 days?	0	93.1	225	82.1	152	71.1	130	83.6	507	89.7	169	81.7	166	74.0	138	81.9	473
	1-2	3.9	9	4.4	9	8.3	16	5.2	34	3.1	7	4.0	9	8.4	13	5.2	29
	3-5	0.7	2	1.8	4	3.0	6	1.7	12	3.2	6	2.9	6	2.3	5	2.8	17
	6-9	0.6	2	2.0	4	2.4	4	1.5	10	0.5	1	3.2	8	1.4	3	1.6	12
	10-19	0.0	0	2.4	5	3.9	6	1.8	11	1.0	2	1.4	3	3.8	8	2.1	13
	20-39	1.4	3	1.4	3	4.5	8	2.2	14	0.6	1	3.5	7	1.7	4	1.9	12
	40+	0.4	1	5.8	10	6.8	13	3.9	24	1.9	4	3.2	7	8.4	18	4.5	29
ate, drank, vaped, or dabbed marijuana/THC products (not including hemp) in the past 30 days? ²	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.3	154	72.2	145	78.7	143	77.9	442
	1-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	9	6.8	15	5.3	11	5.6	35
	3-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	9	1.4	3	0.3	1	2.2	13
	6-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	2	4.5	10	3.9	7	3.0	19
	10-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	3	4.1	9	2.4	5	2.7	17
	20-39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	3	4.5	9	2.0	4	2.5	16
	40+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	8	6.4	12	7.5	16	6.1	36
If you used marijuana/THC products (not including hemp) in the past year, how did you usually use it? (Choose all that apply.) ²	I did not use marijuana/THC products (not including hemp) in the past year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.5	156	64.0	133	66.1	127	70.9	416
	I smoked it in a joint or blunt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.8	12	14.9	34	14.3	29	12.2	75
	I smoked it in a bowl, pipe, or bong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.3	16	16.4	33	14.1	31	13.1	80
	I vaped it in a dab pen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.3	24	25.8	57	22.3	46	19.9	127
	I ate it in edibles or food such as brownies, cakes, cookies or candy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.2	15	12.7	28	14.4	26	11.7	69
	I drank it in tea, alcohol, or other drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	2	1.8	4	3.3	7	2.0	13
	I vaporized it	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	5	2.7	7	6.0	13	3.9	25
	I dabbed it using waxes or concentrates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	7	12.2	28	13.3	27	9.7	62
	I used it in some other way	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	2	2.7	6	1.4	3	1.6	11

²New question for 2024. Data comparison is not available for 2022.

Youth Substance Use (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																	
used LSD or other hallucinogens in your lifetime?	0	96.7	238	92.2	170	89.2	164	93.2	572	98.0	195	92.1	198	87.6	170	92.7	563
	1-2	2.6	5	4.3	8	2.8	6	3.2	19	2.0	5	5.0	10	4.4	7	3.7	22
	3-5	0.2	1	0.6	2	4.4	9	1.5	12	0.0	0	1.4	3	3.8	9	1.7	12
	6-9	0.0	0	1.2	3	1.7	3	0.8	6	0.0	0	0.5	1	1.8	4	0.7	5
	10-19	0.5	1	0.6	1	1.1	2	0.7	4	0.0	0	1.1	3	0.7	2	0.6	5
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.3	2
	40+	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.3	1	0.4	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.3	2
used LSD or other hallucinogens during the past 30 days?	0	100.0	241	98.5	183	98.3	180	99.0	604	99.1	183	98.2	197	96.7	181	98.0	561
	1-2	0.0	0	1.5	3	1.7	3	1.0	6	0.9	2	1.8	4	1.9	4	1.5	10
	3-5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.2	1
	6-9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.2	1
	10-19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.2	1
used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0	99.0	241	96.8	180	97.3	180	97.8	601	99.5	196	97.2	206	96.4	186	97.7	588
	1-2	1.0	2	2.1	4	1.4	4	1.5	10	0.3	1	2.3	6	2.1	5	1.5	12
	3-5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.1	1
	6-9	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.6	1	0.3	2	0.2	1	0.5	1	0.2	1	0.3	3
	10-19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.2	1
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.1	1
used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0	100.0	234	100.0	187	99.4	180	99.9	601	100.0	181	99.2	203	98.1	184	99.1	568
	1-2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.8	2	1.0	2	0.6	4
	3-5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6-9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.2	1
	10-19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.2	1
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

Youth Substance Use (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																	
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0	91.5	223	94.9	179	94.8	176	93.5	578	92.4	183	93.6	201	89.8	188	91.9	572
	1-2	6.3	15	2.8	5	3.6	7	4.4	27	4.5	8	5.5	13	2.1	4	4.0	25
	3-5	1.7	5	1.4	3	1.1	2	1.4	10	2.4	5	0.5	1	0.4	1	1.1	7
	6-9	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.0	0	0.3	2	0.7	2	0.5	1	0.9	2	0.7	5
	10-19	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	2.2	1
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0	99.0	236	100.0	186	100.0	183	99.6	605	99.0	177	100.0	202	100.0	186	99.6	565
	1-2	0.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	3	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	2
	3-5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6-9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10-19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0	98.1	237	98.3	182	99.4	185	98.5	604	99.2	196	98.0	210	99.3	192	98.8	598
	1-2	1.0	2	1.2	2	0.0	0	0.8	4	0.5	1	2.0	5	0.5	1	1.0	7
	3-5	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.1	1
	6-9	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1
	10-19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0	100.0	239	100.0	186	100.0	182	100.0	607	99.6	178	100.0	203	100.0	182	99.9	563
	1-2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3-5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6-9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1
	10-19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

Youth Substance Use (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																	
used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0	98.6	238	95.9	180	97.5	181	97.4	599	99.3	195	98.0	212	95.2	184	97.5	591
	1-2	1.2	3	1.5	3	1.1	2	1.3	8	0.0	0	1.6	2	1.8	4	1.1	6
	3-5	0.2	1	0.6	1	0.6	1	0.4	3	0.7	2	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.5	4
	6-9	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.8	2	0.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	2	0.2	2
	10-19	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	3	0.4	3
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	40+	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.0	0	0.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0	99.6	238	99.4	185	99.4	182	99.5	605	98.6	174	100.0	205	98.6	183	99.1	562
	1-2	0.4	1	0.6	1	0.6	1	0.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.1	1
	3-5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6-9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.3	2
	10-19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0	94.0	230	92.9	172	92.2	171	93.1	573	96.0	188	94.1	201	94.4	181	94.9	570
	1-2	2.3	5	2.5	5	3.3	6	2.6	16	2.1	5	2.8	7	3.1	7	2.7	19
	3-5	0.4	2	0.9	2	2.6	5	1.1	9	1.1	3	1.4	2	0.9	2	1.1	7
	6-9	0.9	2	0.8	2	1.1	2	0.9	6	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.3	2
	10-19	2.0	4	1.3	3	0.8	2	1.4	9	0.2	1	0.5	1	1.3	3	0.7	5
	20-39	0.5	1	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.4	2	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	1
	40+	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.0	0	0.4	2	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.3	2
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0	97.3	232	96.8	179	99.0	180	97.6	591	98.8	175	96.4	191	99.1	183	98.2	549
	1-2	2.3	5	1.1	3	0.6	1	1.4	9	0.6	2	0.5	1	0.9	2	0.7	5
	3-5	0.4	1	1.0	2	0.4	1	0.6	4	0.0	0	1.2	1	0.0	0	0.4	1
	6-9	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1
	10-19	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	4	0.0	0	0.6	4
	40+	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

Youth Substance Use (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																	
used heroin in your lifetime?	0	99.4	242	98.9	185	98.6	180	99.0	607	100.0	195	97.9	203	100.0	192	99.4	590
	1-2	0.6	2	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.5	3	0.0	0	2.1	5	0.0	0	0.6	5
	3-5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6-9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10-19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used heroin in the past 30 days?	0	100.0	238	100.0	186	100.0	183	100.0	607	100.0	177	99.7	196	100.0	185	99.9	558
	1-2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	3-5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6-9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10-19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet, Fentanyl) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0	97.2	238	94.8	178	98.1	182	96.6	598	99.3	198	98.2	208	95.8	185	97.8	591
	1-2	0.7	2	0.9	2	1.1	2	0.9	6	0.5	1	1.3	3	1.6	4	1.1	8
	3-5	0.9	2	1.7	3	0.0	0	0.9	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.3	2
	6-9	0.8	1	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	2	0.2	2
	10-19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.3	2
	20-39	0.5	1	1.2	2	0.0	0	0.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.0	0	0.4	2	0.2	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	2
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet, Fentanyl) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0	99.5	237	99.1	184	100.0	183	99.5	604	99.8	181	98.8	199	98.6	185	99.1	565
	1-2	0.5	1	0.9	2	0.0	0	0.5	3	0.0	0	1.2	1	0.5	1	0.5	2
	3-5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.2	1
	6-9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1
	10-19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.2	1

Youth Substance Use (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																	
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0	99.3	239	98.1	184	98.6	182	98.7	605	99.8	195	98.6	211	96.5	185	98.3	591
	1-2	0.7	2	1.1	2	0.6	1	0.8	5	0.0	0	1.4	3	1.6	4	1.0	7
	3-5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.4	3
	6-9	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.3	2
	10-19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used MDMA (X,E, or ecstasy) in the past 30 days?	0	100.0	236	100.0	185	99.4	181	99.9	602	100.0	172	99.5	197	99.5	183	99.7	552
	1-2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.3	2
	3-5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6-9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10-19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20-39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used e-cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookahs in your lifetime?	0	70.5	173	62.7	114	39.8	75	59.7	362	62.3	114	56.7	120	50.1	98	56.4	332
	1-2	9.5	24	8.5	16	12.7	22	10.0	62	11.2	24	11.0	18	4.3	11	8.8	53
	3-5	3.2	7	3.0	6	4.8	9	3.6	22	4.5	9	5.0	11	7.7	16	5.7	36
	6-9	3.7	8	2.2	4	6.8	13	4.0	25	1.9	4	2.9	6	2.8	6	2.5	16
	10-19	2.8	7	2.2	4	5.5	10	3.3	21	3.9	8	2.7	6	1.9	4	2.8	18
	20-39	3.4	8	2.3	5	3.1	7	3.0	20	3.5	8	2.5	6	1.0	2	2.3	16
	40+	6.8	16	19.1	37	27.3	50	16.4	103	12.8	22	19.2	42	32.3	58	21.4	122
used e-cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookahs in the past 30 days?	0	81.2	192	77.2	142	64.3	117	75.3	451	79.4	143	74.4	154	66.4	133	73.4	430
	1-2	4.4	11	4.8	9	7.5	14	5.4	34	4.7	9	6.8	10	12.0	10	7.8	29
	3-5	2.3	5	1.4	3	2.1	3	1.9	11	3.2	6	2.3	5	1.9	4	2.5	15
	6-9	1.9	4	2.1	4	3.7	7	2.5	15	2.4	5	1.0	2	1.0	2	1.5	9
	10-19	2.6	6	2.2	5	4.5	8	3.0	19	0.8	2	2.9	6	0.9	2	1.5	10
	20-39	3.0	7	0.0	0	4.2	7	2.3	14	2.1	4	3.4	7	3.8	8	3.1	19
	40+	4.5	10	12.3	23	13.8	26	9.7	59	7.3	12	9.3	21	14.1	30	10.2	63

Youth Substance Use (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	84.2	190	80.6	145	72.0	119	79.8	454	88.0	165	74.9	150	69.5	122	78.0	437
	Once or twice	9.6	22	11.3	21	16.8	27	12.0	70	7.9	15	15.6	28	17.5	29	13.4	72
	Once in a while but not regularly	1.8	4	5.1	9	4.3	7	3.6	20	3.6	6	7.2	16	8.3	15	6.2	37
	Regularly in the past	2.8	5	3.1	7	5.7	11	3.6	23	0.5	1	2.3	5	3.9	8	2.2	14
	Regularly now	1.6	4	0.0	0	1.2	2	1.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.3	2
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	93.4	212	95.5	173	95.0	158	94.5	543	95.9	186	94.9	189	89.1	155	93.5	530
	1 or 2 days	1.8	4	2.4	4	3.2	6	2.4	14	3.6	4	4.6	10	7.9	15	5.2	29
	3 to 5 days	1.9	3	2.2	4	0.0	0	1.5	7	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.3	2
	6 to 9 days	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	3	0.5	3
	10 to 19 days	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.1	1
	20 to 29 days	0.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	2	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1
	All 30 days	0.7	2	0.0	0	1.2	2	0.6	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.2	1
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never	91.3	208	89.8	162	78.9	132	87.6	502	90.1	168	85.9	173	77.1	133	84.7	474
	Once or twice	7.2	14	5.2	10	13.6	23	8.1	47	7.1	12	13.7	11	13.9	26	9.2	49
	Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	1	3.9	8	4.5	7	2.7	16	0.8	2	3.5	7	5.4	9	3.1	18
	Regularly in the past	0.5	1	1.1	2	1.8	3	1.0	6	0.5	1	2.6	6	1.1	2	1.4	9
	Regularly now	0.7	2	0.0	0	1.2	2	0.6	4	1.4	3	1.0	2	2.6	5	1.6	10
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	97.5	218	93.7	168	93.7	157	95.2	543	92.8	178	91.2	184	87.3	151	90.6	513
	Once or twice	0.6	2	3.9	9	2.8	5	2.3	16	2.0	4	6.1	9	7.6	13	5.1	26
	Once or twice per week	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.4	2	2.9	4	1.0	2	1.1	2	1.7	8
	3-5 times per week	0.7	2	0.4	1	0.6	1	0.6	4	1.6	3	1.3	3	1.9	4	1.6	10
	About once a day	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.2	1
	More than once a day	0.7	2	1.4	3	1.8	3	1.2	8	0.7	2	0.3	1	1.6	3	0.8	6

Antisocial Behavior																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:																	
been suspended from school?	Never	89.0	223	93.4	179	96.6	185	92.5	587	84.8	170	95.4	206	98.0	194	92.5	570
	1 to 2	9.5	24	5.5	11	2.1	4	6.2	39	13.2	24	3.4	8	2.0	5	6.4	37
	3 to 5	1.2	3	0.5	2	1.1	2	0.9	7	1.8	4	1.2	3	0.0	0	1.0	7
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1
carried a handgun?	Never	91.1	227	88.6	172	82.8	161	88.1	560	95.0	190	91.4	195	90.4	177	92.3	562
	1 to 2	4.1	9	6.0	11	5.9	11	5.2	31	2.7	6	4.6	11	3.6	7	3.6	24
	3 to 5	3.3	8	0.5	1	3.4	6	2.4	15	0.4	1	1.4	3	2.3	5	1.3	9
	6 to 9	0.8	3	1.8	4	3.1	5	1.7	12	0.2	1	1.9	4	1.3	3	1.1	8
	10 to 19	0.4	1	0.3	1	2.7	5	1.0	7	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.2	1	0.4	3
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.6	1	1.1	2	0.5	3	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.3	2
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.3	1	2.1	4	1.1	2	1.1	7	0.5	1	0.3	1	1.8	4	0.9	6
sold illegal drugs?	Never	98.0	239	95.4	181	94.1	179	96.1	599	97.9	191	96.5	205	99.3	194	97.9	590
	1 to 2	2.0	5	1.3	2	2.2	4	1.8	11	1.6	4	2.4	6	0.5	1	1.5	11
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	4	0.4	4	0.5	1	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.4	3
	6 to 9	0.0	0	1.4	3	2.2	4	1.0	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.4	2	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.2	2
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	98.0	244	98.7	191	99.5	190	98.6	625	98.8	194	99.2	216	98.9	196	99.0	606
	1 to 2	1.3	3	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.8	5	0.7	2	0.4	1	0.9	2	0.7	5
	3 to 5	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.2	2
	6 to 9	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
been arrested?	Never	98.5	242	97.0	186	98.1	182	97.9	610	98.2	186	96.9	211	99.1	196	98.1	593
	1 to 2	1.5	4	2.0	5	0.8	2	1.5	11	1.8	4	2.8	3	0.5	1	1.7	8
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.2	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.6	1	0.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	92.4	231	97.0	186	97.2	185	95.2	602	96.9	190	93.0	201	89.8	188	93.3	579
	1 to 2	4.4	11	1.9	4	1.7	4	2.9	19	2.1	5	6.2	12	9.2	7	5.7	24
	3 to 5	1.6	3	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.9	5	1.0	2	0.5	1	0.3	1	0.6	4
	6 to 9	1.3	3	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.1	1
	10 to 19	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40+	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.4	1	0.2	2

Antisocial Behavior (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:																	
been drunk or high at school?	Never	93.5	226	83.1	158	80.4	153	86.4	537	83.5	165	78.7	165	82.5	160	81.6	490
	1 to 2	2.3	6	6.0	13	6.1	11	4.6	30	8.9	16	6.9	16	1.4	3	5.7	35
	3 to 5	2.2	5	0.9	2	1.6	3	1.6	10	4.6	8	4.2	10	1.1	3	3.3	21
	6 to 9	1.1	3	1.2	2	1.9	4	1.3	9	1.3	3	1.9	4	3.0	5	2.1	12
	10 to 19	0.9	2	0.6	1	4.6	9	1.8	12	1.0	2	1.4	3	2.7	7	1.7	12
	20 to 29	0.0	0	1.9	4	0.0	0	0.7	4	0.5	1	1.9	4	1.4	3	1.2	8
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.0	0	0.3	2	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.7	2	0.5	4
	40+	0.0	0	5.4	9	5.5	11	3.3	20	0.3	1	4.2	10	7.2	16	3.9	27
taken a handgun to school?	Never	100.0	248	97.9	187	99.5	190	99.2	625	99.8	196	99.7	213	98.9	196	99.5	605
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.1	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.1	1
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.1	1
	40+	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.4	2	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.1	1

Social and Emotional Health																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	No	68.3	170	67.3	129	76.3	144	70.1	443	75.2	148	68.8	148	65.5	143	70.0	439
	Yes	31.7	74	32.7	63	23.7	45	29.9	182	24.8	50	31.2	65	34.5	53	30.0	168
During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	No	73.3	180	75.5	145	80.5	154	76.0	479	83.1	158	75.8	163	69.0	150	76.1	471
	Yes	26.7	63	24.5	47	19.5	36	24.0	146	16.9	34	24.2	49	31.0	47	23.9	130
During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	0 times	81.2	200	83.8	161	92.3	175	85.0	536	91.4	180	85.0	182	84.1	179	87.0	541
	1 time	8.1	20	8.7	16	6.1	12	7.7	48	4.8	10	9.3	16	12.8	10	8.9	36
	2 or 3 times	8.1	19	5.6	11	1.1	2	5.4	32	3.0	7	2.4	6	2.1	5	2.5	18
	4 or 5 times	1.4	3	0.6	1	0.5	1	0.9	5	0.3	1	2.5	4	0.0	0	0.9	5
	6 or more times	1.3	2	1.3	3	0.0	0	1.0	5	0.5	1	0.8	2	1.1	3	0.8	6
During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	No	52.7	124	57.6	104	59.8	102	56.2	330	64.9	117	57.1	121	66.7	123	62.8	361
	Yes	47.3	102	42.4	74	40.2	69	43.8	245	35.1	70	42.9	87	33.3	57	37.2	214

Community-School Climate and Safety																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How many times in the past 12 months have you been offered, given, or sold an illegal drug on school property?	Never	84.1	214	76.7	149	83.9	162	81.5	525	79.6	158	76.0	165	80.7	155	78.8	478
	1 or 2 times	8.6	21	6.1	12	7.4	15	7.5	48	12.2	23	9.4	22	6.0	12	9.3	57
	3 to 5 times	3.1	7	6.2	12	2.4	5	4.0	24	2.7	6	6.1	14	4.2	9	4.3	29
	6 to 9 times	1.8	4	2.8	5	1.8	4	2.1	13	3.4	8	2.2	5	1.4	3	2.4	16
	10 or more times	2.4	6	8.3	17	4.5	9	4.9	32	2.1	5	6.3	16	7.7	17	5.3	38
In the past 12 months, how often have you been threatened to be hit or beaten up on school property?	Never	59.8	151	73.5	144	81.7	161	70.3	456	63.9	127	62.1	138	83.9	162	69.8	427
	Once	13.6	35	11.1	23	8.9	16	11.5	74	12.5	25	15.0	33	7.3	16	11.6	74
	2 or 3 times	16.2	41	9.3	16	4.6	8	10.8	65	10.5	18	11.7	29	5.0	8	9.1	55
	4 or 5 times	4.2	11	1.1	2	2.0	4	2.6	17	5.2	12	5.8	12	0.5	1	3.9	25
	6 to 9 times	2.9	6	2.4	5	0.4	1	2.1	12	2.1	5	4.0	5	0.9	2	2.3	12
	10 or more times	3.2	9	2.7	5	2.4	5	2.8	19	5.6	11	1.5	3	2.6	5	3.3	19
attacked and hit by someone or beaten up on school property?	Never	83.6	210	95.2	185	95.9	188	90.9	583	87.0	170	87.1	194	94.0	182	89.3	546
	Once	8.6	23	1.9	4	1.6	3	4.4	30	10.2	20	9.8	18	4.2	9	8.1	47
	2 or 3 times	4.0	10	2.1	4	0.0	0	2.3	14	2.0	4	2.3	6	1.4	3	1.9	13
	4 or 5 times	1.6	4	0.2	1	0.9	1	1.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.1	1
	6 to 9 times	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.3	2	0.3	1	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.4	3
attacked by someone with a weapon on school property?	Never	95.6	241	99.0	192	97.3	190	97.2	623	97.4	194	96.6	215	97.1	188	97.0	597
	Once	3.7	9	1.0	2	0.2	1	1.8	12	2.1	5	3.0	3	1.8	4	2.3	12
	2 or 3 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.3	2
	4 or 5 times	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Please state whether you have been bullied in the past 12 months?	No	59.3	144	74.8	138	77.1	138	69.3	420	56.9	115	71.2	154	73.3	156	66.8	425
	Yes, very rarely	15.4	35	14.6	25	14.3	24	14.8	84	14.8	29	11.1	22	17.1	18	14.4	69
	Yes, now and then	14.7	34	4.8	9	5.2	10	8.8	53	17.5	34	11.5	26	4.2	8	11.3	68
	Yes, several times a month	4.2	9	2.2	3	1.7	3	2.9	15	5.3	10	1.9	4	3.2	7	3.5	21
	Yes, several times a week	2.5	5	0.4	1	0.6	1	1.3	7	1.1	3	3.4	3	0.5	1	1.6	7
During the past 12 months, have you been bullied through texting and/or social media?	No	67.9	166	84.3	153	82.6	148	77.3	467	68.7	139	76.6	164	80.6	170	75.1	473
	Yes, very rarely	15.0	35	9.5	17	9.5	17	11.7	69	12.6	22	12.1	28	7.9	13	10.9	63
	Yes, now and then	10.8	23	2.7	5	6.2	10	6.8	38	14.0	29	7.6	17	2.4	6	8.2	52
	Yes, several times a month	3.5	8	1.1	2	0.6	1	2.0	11	2.8	6	1.4	3	7.9	4	4.0	13
	Yes, several times a week	1.5	3	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.8	4	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.7	2	1.0	3
Do adults at your school stop bullying when they see/hear it or when a student tells them about it?	NO!	10.4	26	16.6	29	14.5	26	13.6	81	9.7	21	17.9	30	19.2	28	15.4	79
	no	31.7	72	36.3	66	31.0	54	33.1	192	26.2	48	28.5	61	27.2	56	27.3	165
	yes	43.8	101	34.1	63	43.1	77	40.3	241	52.2	104	41.6	93	44.6	90	46.4	287
Have you stayed home from school this year because you were worried about being bullied?	YES!	14.1	35	13.0	22	11.5	19	13.0	76	11.8	24	12.0	27	9.0	20	10.9	71
	No	81.7	196	92.8	169	93.2	166	88.5	531	85.4	168	90.7	191	97.3	187	91.0	546
	Yes	18.3	41	7.2	13	6.8	11	11.5	65	14.6	29	9.3	21	2.7	7	9.0	57

Community-School Climate and Safety (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
If you have been bullied on school property in the past 12 months, where were you bullied? (Choose all that apply.)	I was not bullied in the past year	61.5	151	74.8	140	80.1	143	70.9	434	57.2	115	69.9	151	75.7	162	67.3	428
	In a classroom	21.1	51	11.3	20	9.9	18	14.8	89	26.6	52	15.4	31	13.8	13	18.9	96
	In the halls	19.6	46	8.4	16	3.3	6	11.5	68	25.4	50	15.4	28	8.7	13	16.8	91
	In the lunchroom	10.7	25	1.7	4	1.7	3	5.3	32	15.1	30	4.0	5	1.0	2	7.0	37
	On the bus	4.8	11	1.1	2	0.6	1	2.4	14	6.9	12	0.9	2	0.0	0	2.8	14
	Outside the school on school grounds	13.3	31	4.6	10	4.6	8	8.1	49	14.8	29	15.7	29	2.2	5	11.0	63
	In the locker room	4.5	10	2.2	4	0.6	1	2.7	15	4.6	9	6.9	11	1.2	3	4.3	23
	At athletic or school-sponsored events	5.2	12	2.0	4	2.3	4	3.3	20	2.7	6	2.3	5	2.8	6	2.6	17
	In the bathroom	6.9	15	4.5	9	1.7	3	4.7	27	12.0	21	9.2	17	3.2	6	8.3	44
	Other	5.3	12	4.6	8	5.6	9	5.1	29	2.7	6	2.4	5	0.6	2	1.9	13
If you have been bullied in the past 12 months by other students, why were you bullied? (Choose all that apply.)	I have not been made fun of by other students	54.9	135	71.3	129	74.5	131	65.5	395	52.6	104	67.2	143	73.2	155	63.9	402
	I don't know why	13.3	31	9.4	16	7.0	12	10.3	59	15.5	30	2.9	6	10.3	8	9.8	44
	The color of my skin	2.7	5	1.0	3	1.8	3	1.9	11	5.2	10	1.5	4	0.5	1	2.5	15
	My religion	2.0	5	1.2	2	0.6	1	1.3	8	4.1	6	1.0	2	1.5	3	2.2	11
	My size (height, weight, etc.)	21.1	49	9.9	19	5.9	10	13.3	78	17.2	35	12.5	24	4.0	7	11.4	66
	My accent	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.3	2	1.0	2	1.2	3	0.9	2	1.1	7
	The country I was born in	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.7	1	0.4	2	0.9	2	0.9	2	0.0	0	0.6	4
	The country my family (parents, grandparents) was born in	1.4	3	1.8	3	0.7	1	1.3	7	0.8	2	0.6	2	0.7	2	0.7	6
	The way I look (clothing, hairstyle, etc.)	24.0	53	9.6	18	8.0	14	15.0	85	23.2	45	18.0	36	5.4	11	15.7	92
	How much money my family has or does not have	5.3	12	1.8	3	1.2	2	3.1	17	6.2	11	2.4	5	2.2	5	3.7	21
	My gender	6.7	14	2.7	5	1.6	3	4.0	22	5.8	9	3.1	6	4.7	7	4.6	22
	My grades or school achievement	6.4	15	2.1	4	0.6	1	3.4	20	4.8	8	5.7	8	0.5	1	3.7	17
	My social standing	2.7	6	4.5	8	7.5	13	4.5	27	5.9	10	8.2	14	2.2	3	5.4	27
	Social conflict	6.3	14	3.9	7	6.8	12	5.6	33	4.3	8	10.4	17	2.6	7	5.7	32
	My sexual-orientation or perceived sexual-orientation	5.6	12	3.8	7	2.6	5	4.2	24	6.6	11	10.8	18	5.8	7	7.7	36
	I have a disability (learning or physical disability)	1.8	4	2.0	4	1.2	2	1.7	10	6.0	10	5.4	6	4.1	7	5.2	23
Some other reason	13.9	33	9.8	17	5.7	9	10.4	59	9.5	21	8.4	19	4.2	9	7.4	49	
If you were hurt or abused by another person in the past 12 months, how were you hurt or abused? (Choose all that apply.)	I was not hurt or abused in the past year	74.3	185	81.0	148	83.4	150	78.9	483	77.3	151	81.1	171	77.3	160	78.5	482
	Physical injury	7.4	16	7.5	15	2.8	5	6.3	36	9.6	19	3.6	9	3.5	8	5.7	36
	Threats	10.9	24	5.6	12	6.1	11	7.9	47	7.8	15	6.6	14	4.2	9	6.3	38
	Emotional abuse, insults, name-calling	20.9	46	15.0	28	13.8	24	17.0	98	15.8	33	14.8	32	20.9	27	17.1	92
	Isolation from friends and family	3.1	6	2.6	5	3.4	6	3.0	17	1.3	3	3.6	9	4.2	10	3.0	22
	Control of what you were wearing	3.6	7	2.0	4	1.1	2	2.4	13	0.5	1	4.0	9	1.8	4	2.1	14
	Control with whom you socialized	3.7	7	4.9	9	4.0	7	4.2	23	0.5	1	3.4	8	4.1	9	2.6	18
	Other injury or abuse	3.0	6	1.2	2	0.6	1	1.7	9	0.8	2	1.9	5	1.7	4	1.5	11
In the past 12 months, did anyone on the Internet ever try to get you to talk online about sex, look at sexual pictures, or do something else sexual?	No	65.7	155	66.1	123	72.3	131	67.6	409	76.8	146	71.9	154	64.9	136	71.3	436
	Yes	34.3	79	33.9	62	27.7	50	32.4	191	23.2	48	28.1	57	35.1	56	28.7	161

Sources of Substances																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
If you drank alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you usually get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	77.1	183	54.7	98	34.1	62	58.0	343	68.4	132	49.2	106	41.8	72	53.7	310
	I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0	0.6	1	11.0	19	3.2	20	1.0	2	2.1	1	5.3	11	2.8	14
	I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.7	2	6.7	12	11.5	21	5.7	35	0.0	0	0.8	2	5.8	12	2.1	14
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	5.2	13	15.2	28	36.3	67	17.0	108	8.9	18	17.6	38	25.5	52	17.0	108
	I got it from someone I know under age 21	4.3	9	6.4	12	23.0	43	10.1	64	4.9	10	14.0	28	12.3	26	10.2	64
	I got it from home with my parents' or guardians' permission	5.8	13	10.8	20	17.6	31	10.7	64	11.4	23	14.2	31	19.4	37	14.9	91
	I got it from home without my parents' or guardians' permission	8.2	18	6.2	13	7.1	13	7.2	44	10.2	21	8.6	14	5.1	12	8.0	47
	A stranger bought it for me	0.8	2	2.2	4	3.9	6	2.1	12	0.0	0	1.0	2	5.2	11	2.0	13
	I took it from a store or shop	1.4	3	2.3	4	1.1	2	1.6	9	1.1	3	1.4	3	1.4	3	1.3	9
	Other	4.3	10	11.7	22	6.2	12	7.3	44	4.2	9	2.2	5	2.1	5	2.9	19
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	97.4	217	93.4	172	90.1	150	94.2	539	96.5	180	93.1	184	86.2	146	92.3	510
	I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	2	0.4	2	0.6	1	0.3	1	2.5	5	1.1	7
	I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0	1.1	2	1.2	2	0.7	4	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.2	1
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.2	3	3.0	6	4.0	7	2.5	16	0.8	2	1.7	4	5.2	10	2.4	16
	I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.5	1	1.7	3	0.6	1	1.0	5	0.6	1	3.5	7	2.2	4	2.0	12
	I got it from home with my parents' or guardians' permission	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.4	1
	I got it from home without my parents' or guardians' permission	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.5	3
	A stranger bought it for me	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.3	1	1.1	2	0.4	3
	I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other	0.5	1	0.8	2	1.7	2	0.9	5	0.9	2	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.6	4
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not use cigarettes in the past 30 days	95.1	211	92.4	170	91.6	155	93.2	536	97.2	183	92.3	184	90.3	152	93.5	519
	I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	3	0.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.3	2
	I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0	0.5	1	1.8	3	0.7	4	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.3	2
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	0.5	1	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.4	3	0.5	1	2.9	6	2.8	6	2.0	13
	I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.7	2	1.7	3	0.6	1	1.0	6	1.0	2	2.3	5	1.7	3	1.6	10
	I got it from home with my parents' or guardians' permission	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.6	1	0.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.3	2
	I got it from home without my parents' or guardians' permission	1.9	4	0.5	1	0.6	1	1.1	6	0.5	1	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.5	3
	A stranger bought it for me	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.2	2	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.3	2
	I took it from a store or shop	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.5	1	0.3	1	1.1	2	0.6	4
	Other	1.0	2	3.2	6	2.2	3	2.1	11	0.3	1	0.0	0	1.4	3	0.5	4

Sources of Substances (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
During the past year, how did you usually get your own marijuana/THC products (not including hemp)? ²	I did not use marijuana/THC products (not including hemp) in the past year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83.8	153	65.6	132	71.9	124	74.1	409
	I bought it myself with a fake ID	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.3	2
	I bought it myself without a fake ID	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	2.5	5	1.6	3	1.3	8
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	5	7.4	16	9.9	19	6.4	40
	I got it from someone I know under age 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.6	13	15.3	32	5.8	11	9.5	56
	I got it from home with my parents' or guardians' permission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1	2.9	6	5.3	6	2.8	13
	I got it from home without my parents' or guardians' permission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	6	2.5	1	0.0	0	2.2	7
	A stranger bought it for me	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	0.6	2	2.0	4	0.8	6
	I took it from a store or shop	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	4	3.2	7	2.5	6	2.5	17	
If you misused prescription medication in the past year, how did you usually get it? (Choose all that apply.) ²	I did not misuse prescription medication in the past year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.2	185	95.4	200	93.3	174	95.0	559
	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	2	0.8	2	2.4	5	1.3	9
	I got it from home with my parents' or guardians' permission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	2	2.1	3	1.2	3	1.4	8
	I got it from home without my parents' or guardians' permission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	2	2.1	3	1.7	3	1.6	8
	Someone other than my parents or guardians gave them to me	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	0.5	1	1.4	3	0.6	4
	I took them from someone else's home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	3	0.4	3
	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	4	0.8	2	0.5	1	1.0	7

²New question for 2024. Data comparison is not available for 2022.

Additional Questions																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to:																	
have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong	45.7	108	38.0	66	36.1	59	40.6	233	47.3	87	36.9	76	32.7	62	39.2	225
	Wrong	32.9	70	26.5	46	24.3	42	28.5	158	34.5	59	29.3	63	35.6	55	33.1	177
	A little bit wrong	15.4	35	22.6	42	22.3	38	19.7	115	12.3	22	20.1	38	14.1	27	15.5	87
	Not wrong at all	6.0	14	12.9	25	17.3	29	11.3	68	5.9	10	13.7	29	17.5	34	12.2	73
smoke tobacco?	Very wrong	59.6	140	49.5	87	44.3	71	52.2	298	48.1	91	39.2	79	32.8	62	40.4	232
	Wrong	24.1	51	21.9	40	23.5	41	23.2	132	38.9	68	29.2	61	31.2	47	33.3	176
	A little bit wrong	10.7	25	17.6	31	16.6	29	14.6	85	9.1	15	16.0	34	15.4	29	13.4	78
	Not wrong at all	5.6	13	11.0	21	15.5	27	10.0	61	3.9	8	15.5	27	20.6	38	13.0	73
smoke marijuana (for example, in a pipe, bong, joint, or blunt)?	Very wrong	58.3	134	42.2	74	24.7	39	44.1	247	48.3	90	33.6	68	28.3	54	37.2	212
	Wrong	21.6	45	16.2	30	18.5	31	18.9	106	27.6	48	19.3	40	19.1	33	22.2	121
	A little bit wrong	10.5	25	19.2	35	26.1	44	17.5	104	14.7	26	17.1	37	17.0	30	16.2	93
	Not wrong at all	9.6	22	22.3	41	30.6	53	19.4	116	9.4	17	30.0	58	35.6	61	24.4	136
eat, drink, vape, or dab marijuana/THC products? ²	Very wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	47.7	87	32.9	66	26.5	49	36.1	202
	Wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25.3	43	17.8	38	21.7	38	21.7	119
	A little bit wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17.7	32	18.7	41	20.5	34	18.9	107
	Not wrong at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9.3	17	30.5	57	31.3	57	23.3	131
use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong	68.3	156	68.1	120	70.6	117	68.8	393	65.2	126	63.9	133	62.2	110	63.8	369
	Wrong	23.1	51	16.3	29	19.6	34	19.8	114	26.5	44	23.8	46	28.4	47	26.2	137
	A little bit wrong	6.4	15	11.0	21	4.6	8	7.6	44	5.3	9	8.0	16	3.3	6	5.6	31
	Not wrong at all	2.2	5	4.5	9	5.1	9	3.8	23	2.9	6	4.3	7	6.1	12	4.4	25
use e-cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookahs? ²	Very wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44.4	81	35.8	72	34.1	59	38.2	212
	Wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25.5	42	18.5	39	18.5	29	20.9	110
	A little bit wrong	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20.1	36	21.4	43	15.3	27	19.0	106
	Not wrong at all	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10.0	18	24.4	46	32.2	59	21.8	123
How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove	18.3	45	31.1	61	25.6	48	24.6	154	20.2	41	22.6	46	32.8	53	25.0	140
	Somewhat disapprove	26.9	65	20.3	41	22.2	43	23.4	149	24.0	46	24.1	54	19.7	42	22.6	142
	Strongly disapprove	43.4	114	37.1	70	44.1	85	41.4	269	43.9	90	41.4	95	39.2	83	41.6	268
	Don't know or can't say	11.5	28	11.6	25	8.2	15	10.6	68	12.0	26	11.8	23	8.3	18	10.8	67

²New question for 2024. Data comparison is not available for 2022.

Additional Questions (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	I do not drive	78.0	187	30.3	62	15.0	29	44.7	278	65.6	128	25.8	54	22.9	29	38.6	211
	0 times	20.6	54	64.4	124	76.1	145	50.5	323	31.6	60	71.0	155	68.0	150	56.4	365
	1 time	0.5	1	2.6	5	3.7	7	2.1	13	2.3	5	1.7	4	4.1	9	2.7	18
	2 or 3 times	0.9	2	1.1	2	3.1	5	1.5	9	0.0	0	0.7	2	2.6	6	1.1	8
	4 or 5 times	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.0	0	0.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.1	1
	6 or more times	0.0	0	0.6	1	2.2	4	0.8	5	0.6	1	0.8	2	2.0	5	1.1	8
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been using marijuana/THC products (not including hemp)? ²	I do not drive	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.5	129	25.3	54	22.3	28	38.4	211
	0 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.2	57	66.1	145	63.6	142	53.0	344
	1 time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	5	1.3	3	2.7	5	2.1	13
	2 or 3 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	1	0.9	2	1.8	4	1.1	7
	4 or 5 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0	2.2	5	2.3	5	1.5	10
	6 or more times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1	4.1	10	7.3	16	3.9	27
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times	74.5	186	82.3	160	76.7	147	77.7	493	72.8	144	79.4	169	83.0	159	78.3	472
	1 time	12.6	31	8.7	16	7.9	15	10.1	62	14.2	29	10.7	25	3.0	7	9.4	61
	2 or 3 times	7.9	20	2.6	5	8.6	16	6.3	41	7.2	15	7.3	17	6.6	15	7.0	47
	4 or 5 times	2.5	6	1.9	4	4.0	7	2.7	17	2.6	6	0.5	1	2.0	5	1.7	12
	6 or more times	2.5	5	4.5	8	2.7	5	3.2	18	3.3	5	2.1	6	5.3	12	3.6	23
	During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana/THC products (not including hemp)? ²	0 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.9	159	72.3	154	79.1	155	77.2
1 time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.2	10	7.6	17	1.1	3	4.6	30
2 or 3 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	11	4.6	11	7.2	14	5.7	36
4 or 5 times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	7	3.5	8	1.6	3	2.7	18
6 or more times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.5	13	12.0	29	11.0	25	9.7	67

²New question for 2024. Data comparison is not available for 2022.

Additional Questions (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No	84.7	212	90.6	178	95.3	183	89.5	573	86.1	174	85.7	196	87.7	182	86.5	552
	Yes	15.3	39	9.4	18	4.7	9	10.5	66	13.9	28	14.3	22	12.3	15	13.5	65
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	96.0	241	95.2	188	98.7	189	96.4	618	92.8	189	96.7	214	98.2	193	95.8	596
	Yes	4.0	10	4.8	8	1.3	3	3.6	21	7.2	13	3.3	7	1.8	4	4.2	24
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents or guardians about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? (Choose all that apply.)	No, I did not talk with my parents or guardians about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.	42.3	104	38.9	74	35.1	67	39.2	245	41.7	78	40.1	85	48.9	94	43.6	257
	Yes, I talked with my parents or guardians about the dangers of tobacco use.	33.5	82	43.1	81	40.9	77	38.7	240	36.4	75	35.1	73	31.3	65	34.3	213
	Yes, I talked with my parents or guardians about the dangers of alcohol use.	36.0	87	37.4	70	48.2	93	39.8	250	30.5	66	32.6	73	30.4	63	31.1	202
	Yes, I talked with my parents or guardians about the dangers of drug use.	47.1	114	44.7	85	46.1	88	46.0	287	44.1	93	44.7	100	38.8	80	42.5	273
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0	9.5	20	13.4	26	15.1	27	12.3	73	13.7	27	16.0	25	18.2	31	15.8	83
	1	9.4	20	7.9	14	6.6	12	8.1	46	5.1	10	4.8	11	10.3	20	6.6	41
	2	8.2	17	10.6	18	15.3	25	10.9	60	9.2	18	17.0	36	10.6	20	12.2	74
	3	10.4	25	11.1	20	15.1	26	11.9	71	10.8	22	15.8	34	14.1	24	13.4	80
	4	11.1	24	13.9	24	12.1	21	12.4	69	9.2	17	13.0	27	13.2	26	11.6	70
	5	16.7	40	17.1	30	18.3	32	17.3	102	18.5	38	12.3	27	11.8	21	14.5	86
	6	9.2	20	5.2	9	5.9	10	7.0	39	7.3	14	6.3	15	7.3	14	7.0	43
All 7 days	25.5	59	20.8	38	11.6	20	20.2	117	26.1	51	14.8	32	14.4	26	18.9	109	
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																	
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	5.8	15	8.9	16	8.8	15	7.6	46	7.7	14	8.0	15	4.6	10	6.8	39
	no	14.4	33	10.4	19	10.8	19	12.1	71	11.1	19	12.1	27	9.5	20	10.9	66
	yes	54.0	125	50.1	92	47.5	87	51.0	304	47.4	91	48.6	101	53.3	99	49.7	291
	YES!	25.8	64	30.6	54	32.9	58	29.3	176	33.7	66	31.3	67	32.6	55	32.6	188
During the past 12 months have you heard, read, or watched any messages about not using alcohol or drugs? ²	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.3	15	21.4	42	27.2	50	18.7	107
	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.4	157	61.7	129	62.7	106	69.2	392
	I don't know	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.3	17	16.9	30	10.2	18	12.1	65
If you used a vape product such as e-cigarettes, vape pens or mods in the past 12 months, what did you put in it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not use a vape product in the past 12 months	73.8	166	67.6	123	43.3	73	63.8	362	68.8	126	56.6	120	65.7	111	63.8	357
	E-juice with zero nicotine	1.5	3	3.0	6	2.9	5	2.4	14	4.6	9	2.4	5	2.5	5	3.2	19
	E-juice with nicotine	20.5	46	23.3	45	43.5	75	27.4	166	18.6	38	27.4	53	28.8	52	24.6	143
	Marijuana/THC products (not including hemp)	4.5	11	10.8	19	16.3	27	9.8	57	8.5	16	18.2	39	17.1	30	14.3	85
	Other	1.2	2	1.1	2	2.9	5	1.6	9	1.1	2	3.9	4	0.0	0	1.7	6
	Not sure	4.4	9	5.2	10	5.7	10	5.0	29	6.7	13	5.0	10	1.1	2	4.5	25
If you used a vape product such as e-cigarettes, vape pens or mods in the past 30 days, what did you put in it? (Choose all that apply.) ²	I did not use a vape product in the past 30 days	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78.5	146	67.0	134	68.7	115	71.8	395
	E-juice with zero nicotine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	4	2.0	4	2.5	3	2.0	11
	E-juice with nicotine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5	27	20.3	41	25.7	47	19.8	115
	Marijuana/THC products (not including hemp)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.4	12	14.2	30	14.0	24	11.3	66
	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1	3.4	3	0.0	0	1.3	4
	Not sure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	8	2.7	7	0.5	1	2.5	16

²New question for 2024. Data comparison is not available for 2022.

Additional Questions (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many of them do you think:																	
smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)	19.1	48	16.3	30	9.9	18	15.7	96	24.7	48	22.4	46	11.7	25	19.7	119
	Few (1-10%)	30.2	72	32.7	63	43.0	76	34.5	211	43.2	89	34.3	75	41.6	85	39.9	249
	Some (11-30%)	17.6	41	24.5	46	25.1	47	22.0	134	13.1	25	21.6	50	20.1	45	18.1	120
	Some to half (31-50%)	17.0	39	10.3	18	8.2	15	12.4	72	8.3	17	10.0	16	8.7	19	9.0	52
	Half to most (51-70%)	9.8	23	6.7	12	6.1	11	7.7	46	5.6	10	5.1	11	5.1	8	5.3	29
	Most (71-90%)	5.8	12	6.6	12	5.9	11	6.1	35	3.4	7	4.9	9	10.9	9	6.3	25
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.5	1	2.9	5	1.7	3	1.6	9	1.7	2	1.7	4	1.9	4	1.8	10
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)	12.0	31	6.2	12	5.9	10	8.4	53	11.9	21	8.8	19	5.1	11	8.6	51
	Few (1-10%)	18.4	44	5.3	10	1.1	2	9.3	56	12.1	23	4.5	8	2.1	5	6.4	36
	Some (11-30%)	18.0	43	11.2	21	3.9	7	11.9	71	21.5	43	10.9	25	7.6	18	13.5	86
	Some to half (31-50%)	21.5	51	19.0	36	6.4	12	16.7	99	22.9	46	21.3	42	9.0	20	17.8	108
	Half to most (51-70%)	18.1	42	24.6	45	27.5	49	22.8	136	18.1	34	26.3	55	31.0	66	25.0	155
	Most (71-90%)	9.7	22	24.8	47	36.1	67	21.9	136	11.0	22	21.7	47	30.5	57	20.9	126
	Almost all (91-100%)	2.3	5	8.8	16	19.1	36	9.0	57	2.5	4	6.5	15	14.8	19	7.9	38
used marijuana/THC products (not including hemp) sometime in the past month?	None (0%)	16.3	41	9.9	18	5.9	10	11.4	69	13.4	25	11.1	21	5.8	13	10.2	59
	Few (1-10%)	17.9	41	9.0	17	2.8	5	10.8	63	13.7	28	4.9	9	6.0	14	8.4	51
	Some (11-30%)	22.4	55	16.5	32	10.8	20	17.3	107	24.2	46	11.1	25	15.1	33	17.0	104
	Some to half (31-50%)	19.9	46	21.7	40	23.9	44	21.6	130	14.6	32	16.6	37	20.7	44	17.3	113
	Half to most (51-70%)	11.9	28	17.3	30	28.9	53	18.3	111	16.3	33	23.6	52	21.6	44	20.4	129
	Most (71-90%)	10.2	22	17.3	33	18.2	34	14.8	89	15.6	29	20.5	43	23.2	35	19.7	107
	Almost all (91-100%)	1.3	3	8.3	16	9.4	16	5.9	35	2.2	3	12.1	23	7.5	13	7.1	39
used an illegal drug in the past month (not including marijuana/THC products)?	None (0%)	25.4	62	18.1	34	9.2	16	18.6	112	25.4	48	18.3	35	11.5	25	18.6	108
	Few (1-10%)	28.7	67	29.2	56	32.6	60	29.9	183	34.3	72	34.4	76	43.3	89	37.3	237
	Some (11-30%)	18.3	45	26.4	50	34.4	62	25.3	157	21.5	42	18.2	39	20.1	42	20.0	123
	Some to half (31-50%)	12.6	29	9.6	16	12.3	23	11.5	68	4.8	9	13.4	31	10.4	19	9.4	59
	Half to most (51-70%)	7.9	19	5.5	10	7.7	14	7.0	43	6.7	12	9.9	18	4.1	10	6.8	40
	Most (71-90%)	5.4	10	7.1	13	3.4	6	5.4	29	4.7	10	4.3	8	8.2	5	5.7	23
	Almost all (91-100%)	1.7	4	4.1	7	0.4	1	2.1	12	2.7	4	1.5	4	2.3	5	2.2	13

Additional Questions (continued)																	
PNA Question	Response	County 2022								County 2024							
		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total		8 th		10 th		12 th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
In your opinion, what percentage of parents or guardians gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None (0%)	7.0	16	5.4	10	5.3	8	6.0	34	6.1	10	7.3	11	9.2	15	7.4	36
	Few (1-10%)	8.7	18	9.6	16	11.2	19	9.6	53	6.6	13	7.2	15	7.0	13	6.9	41
	Some (11-30%)	14.3	32	15.0	26	18.3	31	15.6	89	9.0	16	15.1	32	17.7	30	13.6	78
	Some to half (31-50%)	20.1	44	23.3	44	34.0	58	24.8	146	26.7	53	26.8	52	24.9	45	26.2	150
	Half to most (51-70%)	27.3	61	27.1	49	20.4	33	25.5	143	22.0	44	25.6	55	23.9	39	23.7	138
	Most (71-90%)	17.7	42	11.3	20	8.9	15	13.2	77	17.6	33	12.7	28	14.3	29	15.0	90
	Almost all (91-100%)	4.9	12	8.4	13	1.9	3	5.3	28	12.0	23	5.3	11	2.9	6	7.1	40
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Choose all that apply.)	No	15.5	35	13.0	24	13.8	22	14.2	81	12.7	21	15.3	25	14.9	28	14.2	74
	Parent or guardian	66.4	154	72.8	132	76.0	127	71.1	413	75.8	144	70.2	144	68.6	121	71.7	409
	Relative	46.2	106	39.0	67	49.6	82	44.5	255	39.9	74	35.3	73	41.8	71	39.0	218
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)	4.7	12	8.6	13	5.5	9	6.3	34	7.1	13	4.1	9	6.0	10	5.8	32
	Teacher or counselor at school	19.6	46	16.1	29	32.6	54	21.7	129	28.4	53	22.2	45	28.4	46	26.3	144
	Family doctor	7.9	19	5.0	9	10.3	15	7.5	43	7.5	15	4.0	9	4.9	9	5.6	33
	Other adult	24.4	55	22.4	40	26.4	45	24.2	140	16.1	31	22.7	48	20.7	35	19.7	114
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?	sports teams	62.9	141	52.5	91	41.8	69	53.8	301	69.7	129	50.4	102	45.2	76	55.8	307
	scouting	2.9	7	5.4	10	1.2	2	3.3	19	4.0	7	2.5	5	4.5	9	3.6	21
	boys and girls clubs	5.6	12	6.7	11	9.0	14	6.9	37	13.4	25	6.7	14	8.7	15	9.8	54
	4-H clubs	6.4	12	3.8	7	6.6	9	5.5	28	8.3	15	8.1	11	1.5	3	6.1	29
	service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	9.1	20	10.9	18	20.1	33	12.6	71	16.4	31	14.5	25	8.3	15	13.3	71
	other clubs or activities	46.5	105	49.7	84	58.6	98	50.8	287	52.8	91	51.2	99	55.8	93	53.2	283